

Weather

Squally today. The maximum temperature yesterday was 41.9 and the minimum 35.8, the figures for the corresponding day last year being 41.2 and 32.6.

THE CHINA PRESS

報 陸 大

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UNREST OF LABOR IS GIVING ALLIES GREATEST WORRY

Strikes And Bolshevism General In All Parts Of World

RUSSIA IS SOURCE

Defeat Of Soviets Would Only Spread Propaganda More Widely

(American Press Wireless)

Paris, February 4.—The greatest and most difficult problems before the Peace Conference are those concerning Russia and labor, and the two seem to be closely allied. Notwithstanding reports via Geneva that the Bolsheviks now have a million men under arms and will soon have a million more, fear is not of Russian arms but of Russian ideas.

By blockading Russia and shutting off the supply of munitions, the Bolsheviks will soon be rendered powerless for purposes of aggression. But the difficulty is that the harder the Allies press down on Russia, the more the spread of Russian propaganda to many other parts of the world.

Labor unrest is now world-wide according to reports received here. In England and France the situation is disquieting, while in the Central Empire it is very bad. Putting down Bolshevism in Russia would not save the situation. Labor elsewhere in the world must also be considered and dealt with and reasonably satisfied.

The fact that a Soviet is in charge of the labor situation in Belfast does not mean that Belfast labor is Bolshevik. On the contrary, a member of the President's party who has made a study of Belfast labor conditions recently said that Belfast labor is not even Socialistic. It is the same with American labor. Mr. Gompers is so little in sympathy with many Socialistic ideas of European labor that he would not attend the conference at Berne. Yet American labor is also insistent on securing just conditions. Mr. Gompers is not in sympathy with Bolshevism, the excesses of which he abhors as much as anybody, but his realization of the extent of labor unrest throughout the world has resulted in his belief that it should be a legitimate concern of rulers, and that it is the duty of rulers to think more about the fortunes of men and women and to take care that they are happy.

JAPAN PRESS SKEPTICAL OF LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Proposal For Internationalisation Of Colonies In Pacific Is Cause

(Reuters Pacific Service)

Tokyo, February 6.—Commenting on international control of the German colonies, the Jiji expresses the opinion that such a policy is fraught with complications and is far removed from realizing the aim of its purpose of ensuring permanent peace in the world. The League of Nations is supportable in principle but before it definitely consummated the Jiji believes that international control would not be politic. While supporting the League of Nations in principle, the Jiji advises that nations should be taken fully into consideration before it is finally consummated. This newspaper believes that the best policy in the circumstances is to let the actual occupiers of German colonies retain control over them.

The Asahi condemns the mandatory system as a foolish policy which will only result in complications breeding international disputes. The newspaper advises reconsideration of the formation of a League of Nations now that it has not materialized.

Ownership Of Tsingtau To Be Decided By League

Chinese And Japanese Claims To Be Adjusted Internationally, Says Associated Press

(American Press Wireless) Paris, February 2.—The Chinese and Japanese claims concerning Tsingtau will be left to the League of Nations for adjustment, according to the Associated Press.

(CHINA PRESS OWN SERVICE)

Peking, February 7.—There is an increasing feeling here that Japan's underhandedness has misled, in recognition of which Mr. Obata is by prearrangement taking all the blame for the demands on his own shoulders and absolving the Japanese Government.

Tang's Support Strengthens Peking

(Reuters Pacific Service)

Peking, February 6.—Mr. Tang Shao-yi's telegram has had an excellent effect in Peking as it strengthens the hands of the Government although there is no reason to believe that the Government is likely to give way.

The latest semi-official information shows that the representations made by Mr. Obata were more drastic than at first reported and it is established that he pointed out to the Walchao that a million Japanese soldiers and half a million tons of warships are at present idle, leaving the Walchao to draw its own conclusions; yet Mr. Obata informed the foreign correspondents that he did not threaten military action. Mr. Obata threatened to cancel the loan and to demand the immediate repayment of \$3,000,000; yet he denied threatening financial pressure.

A Russian diplomat in 1912 said that Sir Edward Grey had inaugurated

FOCH PAYS HIGH TRIBUTE TO AMERICAN ARMIES

Compares Their Work To That Of Kitchener's Men And The Troops Of 1914

(Lyons-New York Wireless)

Lyons, February 3.—Marshal Ferdinand Foch, Generalissimo of the Allied and American armies, has consented to forward to the American public through the Louisville Courier Journal his estimate of how well their troops played their part in the war. The Marshal compared their achievements with those of the Allied armies of 1914 and Lord Kitchener's troops, the highest tribute that could be given by the greatest military leader in the world.

It was in response to two questions that Marshal Foch consented to give the American people through the Courier Journal his real estimate of our army's achievement, the first interview of this sort he has ever granted. The questions were whether the American army comported itself efficiently as a military unit under his command and whether the Americans co-operated effectively both on the battlefield and through the lines of war making as expressed in auxiliary service.

To these questions Marshal Foch responded, "war is an art which experience only can teach. Yet the best army, that is, one that is actuated by the most noble sentiments, pays very dearly for the first results it obtains on the battlefield, and some time must elapse before it can compose itself and then benefit by the lesson it has experienced. The French army of 1914, the great British army of Lord Kitchener and the gallant American army of 1918 are demonstrations of this fact.

"That does it mean? It means that it is essential to arrive upon the first battlefield with armies as well trained as possible by military training in time of peace, but above all with a command and a body of officers capable of adapting the troops to the revelations supplied on the battlefield by armament hitherto unknown in its powerful effects. These auxiliary units and services, which do not come under the fire of the enemy, alone can keep on the methods they have learned in peace times, and these must be applied in the meanest of difficulties necessarily indispensable to the re-equipping and supplying of the extraordinary numbers of troops used in modern warfare. This inevitable experience the American army rapidly and bravely went through, thanks to the tenacity of its command, which knew how fully to apply the resources supplied by the General Staff at many points, and by the spirit loving and vigorous youth of America."

Marshal Foch said that he was happy to have the opportunity to give to America and to its army a token of his high esteem.

ed a new diplomacy of frankness, such as no other statesman but Mr. John Hay had ever attempted, thereby becoming a great intermediary between the Great Powers. President Wilson has now carried on that policy of frankness and become the champion of democratic freedom in the world.

The antithesis of President Wilson could be found in the legation quarter for the mantle of the champion advocate of the old hidden diplomacy, once aptly described as "one who lied abroad for the good of his country," now appears to be resting in old Peking.

Hope For Unity In Shanghai

Peking, February 6.—Chinese and foreign circles in Peking are keenly disappointed to learn that the delegates in Shanghai are unable to arrive at a satisfactory conclusion regarding procedure, particularly as the method suggested by the chief delegates do not present real obstacles. The Northern delegates hitherto have conceded much and it is thought that the Southern delegates are now rather uncompromising at a time when it is vitally necessary in the interests of China that mutual concessions should be made in order to open the conference quickly and to secure agreement on the main questions and thereby materially strengthen the hands of the Chinese delegates in France. It is earnestly hoped that the enlightened chief of the Southern delegates will appreciate the situation in its real bearing.

TWO LONDON UNIONS SERVE ULTIMATUM

Will Strike Unless Government Intervenes On Clyde And In Belfast

(Reuters Agency War Service)

London, February 4.—The Ministry of Labor has received two resolutions passed by unofficial conferences of the London Engineering and Electrical Unions demanding that the Government shall intervene on the Clyde, at Belfast and in London, with a view to introducing legislation to secure a national forty-hour week with the object of abolishing non-employment. The resolutions included a statement that if the Government refuses a general cessation of work will occur on the 6th and, in the case of the Electrical Union, it is intended to stop the power stations in London.

At a meeting this afternoon between the President of the Board of Trade, the Minister of Labor and the representatives of the Railway Clerks' Association, an agreement was reached in which the Government will accord full recognition provided the Association makes arrangements ensuring the autonomy of the supervisory grades within the Association, which the Government considered necessary for the preservation of discipline and public safety.

The Executive of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers has issued a statement disapproving of the present unofficial strikes and urging its members to resume work immediately and thus enable the responsible Trade Union Executives to enter into negotiations with employers. The Executive further states that a firm stand must be taken against the unofficial strike movement.

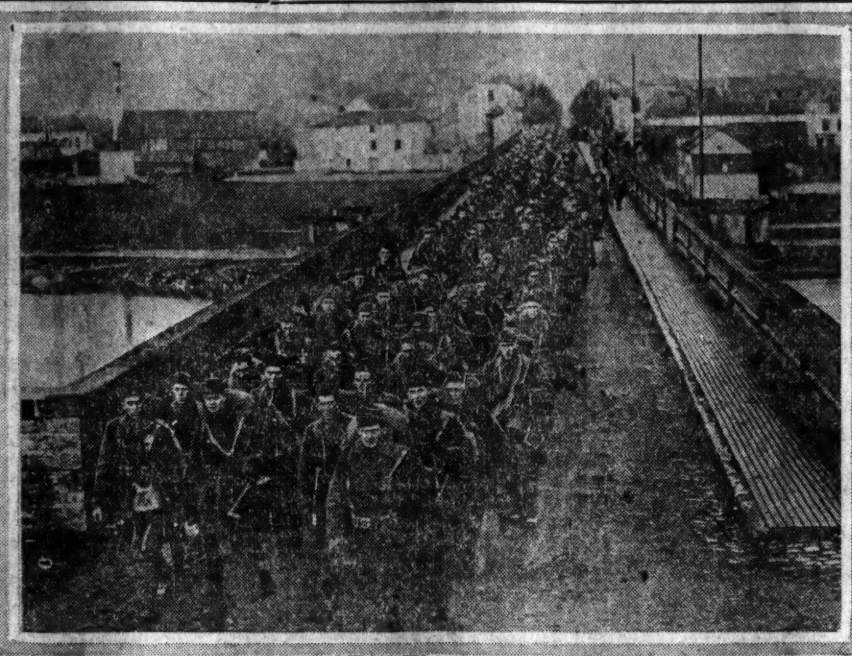
London, February 5.—Press Bureau. Mr. A. Bonar Law today on behalf of the War Cabinet declined to receive a deputation from the Society of Locomotive Engineers.

Mr. Bonar Law pointed out that when the War Cabinet agreed to an eight hour day it was clearly understood by the Government and the Engineers that it was an eight-hour working day, hence there was no room for misunderstanding.

New Asia Bank Opens For Business

The handsome new offices of the Asia Banking Corporation, located in the Ezra block, were formally opened for business yesterday. The bank will have its official reception next Tuesday from 1 to 5 p.m.

American Troops Crossing River Moselle Into Germany



A long column of Yanks in olive drab, doughboys of the 18th Infantry, First Division, crossing a bridge over the Moselle River into Germany. The town in the background is Gravenmacker, in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg.

BETTER CABLE SERVICE TO AMERICA PROMISED

Carrying Capacity Can Be Increased 30 Percent By Two Magnifiers

(American Wireless)

San Francisco, February 4.—A method by which the carrying capacity of the Pacific cable from San Francisco to the Orient will be increased thirty percent has been devised by an inter-department committee on communications, which was appointed several months ago to investigate the Pacific cable question. The preliminary reports of the committee on Saturday disclosed plans. The committee is composed of Assistant Secretary of State Long; Major-General George O. Squires, Senior Signal Officer of the United States Army; Captain Todd, Director of navy communications; and Walter S. Rogers, of the Committee on Public Information.

Three sections of the Pacific Cable, from San Francisco to Guam, the committee has found being worked actually much lower than theoretically specified, of from one hundred to one hundred and sixty-five words per minute. While it was hoped that the speed over some sections should be increased, the section between Midway Island and Guam lessened the capacity of the entire circuit.

This difficulty could be alleviated, the committee said, by the installation of cable magnifiers in the Midway Island and Guam section and on the San Francisco-Honolulu section, which has also been found working below capacity speeds. The committee reported that the only magnifiers suitable for the purpose are in possession of the Alien Property Custodian and the Western Union Telegraph and Cable Company and recommended that these be obtained. Due to congestion and low speed, the investigation found that last summer a message of ten words was delayed fifteen days.

REPUBLICAN, ROYALIST, YOU TAKE YOUR CHOICE

Each Report Brings Another Version Of Which Side Controls In Portugal

(Reuters Agency War Service)

London, February 4.—News from Portugal via Vigo and Madrid has hitherto dwelt on the successes of the Royalists. Now a message from Vigo via Madrid says that Count Azavedo, the Royalist Minister of Commerce, has arrived in Vigo from Oporto on his way to Madrid and several Royalist personages, including the Mayor of Oporto, have also reached Vigo. All are very reticent regarding the position of the Royalist troops but they state that the Oporto fishing boats remain in harbor for fear of meeting the Republican warships at sea.

German Commission Admits Atrocity To French Prisoners

Finds International Law Was Contravened In Murder Of Captured Soldiers

(French Wireless)

Amsterdam, February 6.—(Via Lyons and Koukaza). The German commission appointed to hold an inquiry into infractions of the law of nations in the treatment of prisoners of war at Langensalz camp has held, in its sitting on January 31, that there was a contravention of the law of nations in the affair at Langensalz when a certain number of French prisoners of war were killed and wounded on November 27 last.

STEPS TAKEN TO BALK OUTBREAK IN HAMBURG

Strikes Are Declared But Situation Is Not Yet Dangerous

(French Wireless)

Basle, February 6.—(Via Lyons and Koukaza). A telegram from Berlin to the Frankfurter Nachrichten says that the Government has already taken military precautions in case there shall be an outbreak in Hamburg similar to the one which has occurred in Bremen. At the moment the situation is not considered directly dangerous. The telegraph operators have struck work, the Workmen's Council having submitted their telegrams to the censor. The movement of trains on the line between Hamburg and Altona Harbor is interrupted.

(Reuters Agency War Service)

Copenhagen, February 4.—A message sent from Weimar yesterday states that the members of the German Government have arrived in Weimar and held a Cabinet meeting.

FREIGHT RATES REDUCED FROM U.S. TO FAR EAST

Cut From 0.527 To 0.512 Per Deadweight Ton

(American Wireless To Reuters)

Washington, February 6.—(Received at French Wireless Station).—The Shipping Board announced today that ocean freight rates from San Francisco to ports in the Orient, including Manila, had been reduced from \$27 to \$12 per deadweight ton and, from New York and other Atlantic ports to the Orient, from \$40 to \$20 per deadweight ton. The new rates will be in effect March 1.

Representatives of steamship lines operating between Puget Sound and British Columbia and the Orient are comprised in the Traffic Bureau to consider new lower freight rates to the Orient.

WILSON AGAIN APPROVES NAVY BUILDING PROGRAM

Cables His Indorsement To Chairman Of Committee In House

(American Wireless To Reuters)

Washington, February 6.—(Received at French Wireless Station).—President Wilson, in a cablegram received Wednesday by Congressman Padgett of Tennessee, chairman of the House Naval Committee, reaffirmed his approval of the second year naval program.

LABOR CHARTER URGED BY SWEDISH SOCIALIST

Branting Favors International Code Of Guarantees In League Of Nations

(Reuters Agency War Service)

Berne, February 3.—At the opening meeting of the International Socialist Conference Dr. Branting, the Swedish Socialist leader who has been elected President of the conference, emphasized that the attempts to rally the Internationale against the war in 1914 failed because the Rulers of the Central Powers succeeded in making their people believe that it was a question of the defense of the Fatherland. He declared that the conference was called to give President Wilson the support of the working classes. If the conference only succeeded in incorporating an International Labor Charter in the treaty constituting the League of Nations it would be justified. Dr. Branting declared that socialism must be realized by ordered collective production and not by terrorism by minorities.

Berne, February 4.—The feature of the Socialist Conference up to the present is its decision to inquire into who was responsible for the war.

The French delegates, M. Mistrail, M. Renaudel and M. Thomas quoted many well known facts showing that Germany was wholly responsible and sarcastically referred to the part played by the German Majority Socialists.

The German delegate Herr Wels alleged that Russia was responsible. He dwelt on the terrible effects of the blockade and promised that the old regime in Germany would never be restored.

Brussels, February 2.—Mr. Vandervelde has issued a letter resigning his post as President of the International Socialist Bureau owing to the irrevocable decision of the Belgian Labor Party not to participate in the Berne Conference. While regretting that the Belgian Labor Party is not sharing in the constitution of the new Internationale, Mr. Vandervelde says that the resentment caused by their four years' sufferings was irresistible.

TREATY OF PEACE WILL SET LIMIT ON ARMAMENTS

League Of Nations' Duty Will Be To Enforce It

MAKE PROGRESS

One-Third Of Task Of Organisation Is Completed Already

(American Press Wireless)

Paris, February 4.—Among the duties of the League of Nations' Permanent Committee will be to enforce peace resolutions regarding armament limitations and to carry out the League's decisions by armed force if necessary. The League of Nations Commission believes that with the enormous munition making plants operating in all Allied countries and the Allies' material supremacy over the enemy when the war ended, coupled with the war material taken from the Germans by the terms of the armistice, they are safe in ceasing to increase their navies and military forces pending a permanent settlement of the situation.

Make Allowance For Inventions

Cognisance is taken of the fact that all the Allies' material and the material taken from Germany may be suddenly rendered obsolete through new inventions and discoveries, and it has been provided that all such new ideas shall be pooled. For instance, the Germans' long range artillery might revolutionize ordnance and the development of tanks might change land warfare. Great Britain's super-submarines of the monitor type may cause a radical change in all warships and the use of lethal gas shells is acknowledged to be in its infancy. Belligerent Powers possessing an overwhelming fleet of airplanes might be in a position to render all other war material and preparations valueless through sudden concentrated long distance raiding, thus preventing the enemy from mobilizing.

Make Swift Progress

(French Wireless)

Paris, February 6.—(Via Lyons and Koukaza). The Commission of the League of Nations held its third sitting on Wednesday evening at 8:30. Appreciable progress was made in the examination of the scheme. Furthermore it was unanimously resolved, subject to the decision of the Conference sitting at the Quai d'Orsay, that representatives of Greece, Poland, Rumania and the Czechoslovak Republic shall take part in the deliberations of the Committee.

The Commission practically realized one-third of its task; it discussed the articles aiming at the formation and the objects of the League of Nations, the interests which it will be expected to safeguard, as well as the constitution of its principal organs and the qualifications to their members. Though the decision concerning each article will be provisional several important difficulties have already been settled and a general accord was apparent among the delegates concerning the principles which ought to inspire the whole scheme. In consequence the hope is expressed that the examination of the other articles will be continued rapidly.

Reparation Committee's Program

(Reuters Agency War Service)

London, February 4.—The official communique from Paris today announces:

The meeting of the Inter-Allied Committee on Reparation today decided to establish three sub-committees for the consideration of the following questions:

- (a) The valuation of damages.
- (b) To study the financial capacity of enemy states and the means of payment and reparation, and
- (c) To study measures of control and guarantees.

Two Czechoslovak representatives were added to the Commission. Three British Food Missions, under the auspices of the Supreme Council of Supply and Relief, have left for Warsaw, Trieste and Bucharest.

Rush Reports For Wilson

Paris, January 23.—The various commissions have been informed that

their reports on great questions, such as the amount Germany must pay and the Kaiser's responsibility, must be completed before President Wilson returns to America in a fortnight.

The discussion continued yesterday on the final disposal of the colonies captured by the British Dominions and the islands in the Pacific captured by Japan. Mr. W. M. Hughes, for Australia, and General Botha, for South Africa, and two Chinese delegates joined in the discussion of the disposal of the colonies in which they are vitally interested. President Wilson appears to have put forward a general scheme described as the internationalization of the late German possessions. His suggestion being that various Powers should be appointed mandatories, subject to the League of Nations, to administer different lands.

Amsterdam, February 4.—A message from Berlin states that General Baron von Hammerstein has been appointed President of the German Armistice Commission at Spa in succession to General von Winterfeldt.

Warning Against Seizure Of Territories Repeated

London, February 3.—An official communique from Paris today announced:

The representatives of the Great Powers, referring to the conflict between Czechs and Poles in Teschen, in consequence of which the mining district of Cotawa and Karwin and the railway from Okerberg to Teschen and Jablungkau have been occupied by the Czechs, declare as follows:

We remind the nationalities submitting questions concerning territory to this Conference that they must not occupy the territory which they claim.

Pending the decision of the Conference, that part of the railway line northward of Teschen and the mining regions will remain in the occupation of the Czechs while the southern section of the line, including the town of Teschen, to Jablungkau, will be entrusted to the Poles. The representatives of the Powers consider it necessary to send a commission of control to avert conflicts in the region of Teschen and to conduct an inquiry on which the Conference will base its decision concerning the Czechs and Polish frontiers in this zone.

The Czechs are required to carry out the promise of their representatives to place at the disposal of the Poles all available war materials and to grant them facilities for the transit of arms and ammunition.

The Allied Commission will supervise the output of the mines in the Karwin-Ottawa district, securing the Poles an equitable share.

The local administration will continue its functions and political elections and conscription will be suspended in the principality of Teschen pending the decision of the Peace Conference.

RUSSIAN MERCHANT DIES OF HEART FAILURE HERE

Mr. M. Grunberg Of Harbin, Stopping At Kalee, Is Victim Of Sudden Attack

Mr. M. Grunberg, a Harbin merchant who was well known here, died suddenly of heart failure early yesterday morning in his room at the Kalee Hotel.

Mr. Grunberg, who had been in Shanghai on business for several months and was in apparently good health, had dinner as usual Thursday night and afterward played cards with friends in the Kalee lounge until after midnight, retiring at 1 o'clock. Two hours later his wife was awakened by a slight sound and found her husband gasping for breath. A physician was summoned but life was extinct before he arrived. The funeral was held yesterday afternoon, interment being in the Jewish cemetery.

Mr. Grunberg had been visiting Shanghai on business for many years. He is survived by his widow and a six-year old son who is at school in Harbin.

ADMIRAL TSAI ARRIVES

The Bureau for the Deportation of Enemy Subjects will be officially opened today at 121 Bubbling Well Road next to the Bureau of Foreign Affairs. Admiral Tsai Ting-kan, who will supervise the deportation, arrived in Shanghai yesterday afternoon. After a flying call on the local Defense Commissioner, General Lu Yung-hsian, he announced that he would begin work today. Statistics concerning the enemy subjects residing in Nantao and Chapei will be gathered first. When these are compiled, the Bureau will gather data about the Teutons in the Settlement.



Russian Soldiers Stop In Shanghai

Troops On Way North Are Temporary Visitors Here

Sixty Russian soldiers who arrived on the Duhera from Hongkong are temporary visitors in Shanghai. The soldiers were met at the dock by representatives of the Russian Consulate and of the French police. Twenty-eight of the men are the guests of the French police, the others occupying quarters provided by the Consulate.

Other military arrivals during the past few days include about 400 Chinese troops en route to Tientsin from the south. A party of 340 reached Shanghai on the Suiyang Wednesday while 22 men and 2 officers were passengers on the Kwangshui. The men are quartered on Avenue Edward VII pending arrangements for their passage to Tientsin.

COMMUNIST CONFERENCE IS SUMMONED BY LENIN

Germans, Austrians, Poles And Baltic Peoples Invited; Chinese Bolshevik Chief Killed

(Reuters Agency War Service) Stockholm, February 6.—The Petrograd papers publish an exhortation by Lenin to all the Bolsheviks in Germany, Austria, Poland, the Baltic provinces and Finland, in which he convokes a great Communist Conference.

The head of the Chinese Bolsheviks in Petrograd, who has exercised a dictatorship over the Chinese in Russia and who has been guilty of many cruel acts, has been murdered.

Court Gives Ruling Affecting Chinese

(American Wireless To Reuters) Cincinnati, Ohio, February 6.—(Received at French Wireless Station).—The United States Circuit Court of Appeals, reversing the opinion of the United States District Court of Toledo, ruled that where a Chinese citizen is admitted regularly to the United States as a merchant the fact that he subsequently becomes a laborer does not destroy his right to remain in the country. The case at issue involved a Toledo Chinese.

BIGGEST DOCK IN U.S. BUILT IN SEVEN MONTHS

Is 1,022 Feet Long And Will Accommodate Largest Vessel Afloat

(American Wireless) Norfolk, Virginia, February 2.—The largest dock in the United States which is 1,022 feet long and will accommodate the largest vessel afloat, has been completed in seven months at a cost of four million dollars. This saving of time is due to night work and added labor.

STRENGTH OF U.S. ARMY 3,703,273 ON NOV. 11

Over Two Million Men Were In Europe Or On Way When War Ended

(American Wireless To Reuters) Washington, February 6.—(Received at French Wireless Station).—The total strength of the United States army on November 11 when the armistice was signed was 3,703,273 officers and men, including the Marine Corps on duty with the army in Europe, according to statistical tables made public by the War Department today. The army in Europe consisted of 80,402 officers and 1,863,474 men, while 1,162 officers and 21,702 men were on the sea on their way to Europe.

The Marines on that date numbered 1,692 officers and 33,388 men with the Expeditionary Force, making a total army strength in Europe or at sea of 2,064,715 officers and men. The total strength of the Siberia expedition on that date was 298 officers and 8,866 men.

The War Department's tables showed that the rush of American troops to Europe when the German drive was launched last Spring not only succeeded in making good the Allied losses from month to month but steadily increased the strength of the Allied armies actually engaged.

SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS TO MEET HERE IN MARCH

Committee To Decide On Expenditure Of Funds In Far East

The committee of the General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists in charge of the territory of Eastern Asia, to whom is delegated the authority at interim of the Conference which assembled in Shanghai in April, 1917, is to meet March 2-21 at the Seventh-day Adventist headquarters on Ward Road with delegates in attendance from China, Japan, Philippines, Malaysia, Siam and America. The Mission Board of the General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists intends to spend over \$41,500,000 in evangelical propaganda and mission charities this year. The task of the committee meeting in Shanghai in March will be the administration of the large share of this appropriation which falls to Eastern Asiatic fields.

China Peace Meeting At Club Concordia?

Both the Northern and Southern peace delegations yesterday agreed to hold the China peace conference at the former German Club, it is reported. Messrs. Wang Ko-ming and Wu Ting-chang, two of the Northern delegates, accompanied by Commissioner Ivan Chen, inspected the premises in the afternoon and expressed their satisfaction with the place. The first session is expected to be held on February 12. It is reported also that it has been decided not to admit newspaper men at the meeting. But to issue periodical statements on the progress of the conference.

No Solution Yet Of T.T. Wong's Murder

State Department Sends Note Of Sympathy To Chinese Legation

(American Wireless To Reuters) Washington, February 2.—The police are seeking the guilty men in the shooting of Dr. Wong, Director of the Chinese Educational Mission to the United States, and his two assistants, S. H. Hale and Benson Wu, at headquarters of the mission there. The bodies were found late on Friday by L. Kong, a fellow student of Hale at Washington University.

The State Department has sent a note to the Chinese Legation, expressing sympathy and offering any assistance it could offer.

The Chinese Legation, in thanking the State Department, said that the matter was entirely in the hands of the police and no aid at present was needed.

No solution has yet been reached and no clues have been discovered pointing to the murderers.

SNOW HALTS COLOMBIA WHILE ON INLAND SEA

Pacific Mail Liner Arriving Yesterday Forced To Drop Anchor For Ten Hours

Caught in a blinding snowstorm as she passed through the Inland Sea, the Pacific Mail steamer Colombia, which arrived yesterday evening with 77 passengers and 1,900 tons of cargo for Shanghai, had to drop anchor and lie for 10 hours till the storm abated. The fall of snow was so thick that it was impossible to see ahead and the flakes lay six inches deep on the decks.

Among the passengers stopping off at Shanghai were Dean Walter Williams, of the University of Missouri School of Journalism; Mr. E. W. Fleisher, of the Japan Advertising Co.; Miss M. Fleisher; Mr. William A. Burns, of the American Trading Company; and Mrs. Burns who have been in the United States for some months, and Mr. Adolph Spitzel, of the Shanghai Life Insurance Co. Thirty-five missionaries also arrived by the Colombia.

The Colombia sails for Manila at 5 a.m. tomorrow.

FRENCH AVIATORS FLY OVER MEDITERRANEAN

Go From Algiers To Spain At Speed Of 93 Miles An Hour

(Reuters Agency War Service) Paris, January 28.—Anxiety has been relieved concerning the fate of two daring French aviators who flew across the Mediterranean on Sunday morning. Nothing was heard after their departure from Algiers until they landed on the coast of Spain in the evening, having covered a distance of 1,400 kilometers at an average rate of 150 kilometers an hour.

COMMONS REASSEMBLES

(Reuters Agency War Service) London, February 4.—The House of Commons reassembled this afternoon. The House was crowded everywhere. Sir Donald McLean, the newly elected Chairman of the remnant of the Asquithian Party; Mr. William Adamson, the Parliamentary Chairman of the Labor Party; Mr. J. R. Clynes; Mr. John Hodge and Mr. William Crooks were among those on the front Opposition Bench. Behind them were the Asquithian Liberals and the Labor Party. The Opposition Benches below the gangway were filled by the overflow of Unionists from the Ministerial Benches. The only member of the War Cabinet on the Treasury Bench was Mr. A. Bonar Law, with whom was the Food Controller, the Minister of Education and a number of Whigs.

Mr. James Lowther was re-elected Speaker of the House. All Parties congratulated him on his reelection. He said that he was prepared to remain at his post for a year and possibly two but desired to be there when the signing of Peace was announced from the Treasury Bench. The House then adjourned.

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SHENSI MAKES APPEAL FOR RESPIRE FROM WAR

Province Being Ruined By Soldiers Of Both North And South

Styling the Government troops in Shensi as imperilling the national integrity of China on account of their atrocities, representatives of 47 cities of Shensi, have telegraphed to the Cabinet, the Peace Societies, the CHINA PRESS and other newspapers, appealing for public support for a Presidential Mandate ordering the immediate suspension of hostilities in their province.

The message reads: "While Shensi people yearned for the progress of peace upon the signing of the armistice between the North and the South, the horrors of war continue to devastate their province. Divisions and brigades have poured incessantly into the Tungkwang during the last few tens of days, the hearts of the people are throbbing with fear and a general feeling of uneasiness prevailed in this land. Extreme pain is felt in contemplating the future.

"The rise of the Constitutionals' army in Shensi took place over a year ago. It has grown rapidly and its influence is felt all over the province. Tuchun Chen Shu-fang has repeatedly detailed forces to meet their troops. Great disturbance was created at the places along which the battle line was drawn up. Furthermore, the presence of several tens of thousands of expeditionary troops (from Fengtien), day in and day out in the heart of the district, is playing great havoc among the innocent multitude, who are no longer able to stand the continuous torture.

"The Government ostensibly sends troops for the suppression of bandits, but in reality the common people are enslaved and subjugated under their terrorism.

"In the name of justice, we ask that a Presidential Mandate be issued ordering the immediate cessation of hostilities in order that Shensi may receive the same consideration as the other provinces. "This will be the only hope for the decline of militarism. It will save an infinite quantity of property and infinite number of lives, thus preserving the national integrity of the country. We beseech you not to be influenced by the false allegations of certain propagandists and ignore the public wishes of one million sons of Shensi.

"Words fail to express our anxiety."

New Details Given Of Bolshevik Murder Of Tsar's Daughters

(Reuter's Agency War Service) Paris, February 4.—Le Petit Parisien publishes new details of the murder of the Russian Imperial family, according to which the Grand-Duchesses were violated under the eyes of their parents before they were killed.

Kiangwan Inquiry Is Postponed Again

Representatives Of Two Parties Fail To Put In Appearance At Admiralty Court

The Kiangwan Inquiry was again postponed for ten more days upon the request of counsel for the Hupeh Government as well as for the commander of the Chutsai when the case came up for hearing yesterday at the Admiralty House. The Court intimated that if representatives of the Hupeh Government should fail to proceed with the case when it is called February 17, it would hear the evidence of other witnesses and render decision accordingly.

No representative either of the Hupeh authorities or the commander of the Chutsai was present in Court. A letter from Messrs. Drummond and Holborow and Mr. G. D. Museo was read by Captain C. T. Hsu, the Judge Advocate, asking for an indefinite postponement of the case.

Captain Hsu, in commenting upon the request, said that his position as Judge Advocate was clearly explained at the opening session of the hearing. This was a Naval Court appointed by a Presidential Mandate to inquire into the circumstances attending the loss of the Kiangwan and to ascertain as far as possible any blame or criminal negligence, if any, of the wrongdoer. It is a mistake to suppose that the Court was created simply to adjudicate the claims and counter-claims for the damage done.

Under these circumstances, Mr. Hsu continued, the parties in the case should do everything possible to assist the Court in its work. He believed that counsel for the Hupeh Government had made a tremendous mistake in asking for the adjournment, as any attempt to interrupt or obstruct the progress of the inquiry is wilful disobedience to the Presidential Mandate and contempt of court. He asked that the request be refused.

The President of the Court announced that the Court would not grant the application of the Counsel for the Hupeh Government and the commander of the Chutsai, but will allow ten days for the Hupeh authorities to produce their witnesses.

King Sends Thanks To Lusitano Club

Mr. J. J. de Souza, chairman of the Shanghai Lusitano Club, has received the following letter from Sir E. D. H. Fraser, British Consul-General in Shanghai, in reply to a congratulatory message despatched to King George: H.B.M. Consul-General, Shanghai, February 5, 1919. Sir—I am directed by H.M. Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs to inform you that he duly laid before the King your telegram of congratulations on the occasion of the signing of the armistice, and that he has received the King's commands to convey to you His Majesty's sincere thanks for your greetings and congratulations. I am Sir, Your obedient servant.

(Signed) E. D. H. FRASER, H.M. Consul-General.

EYES OF WORLD PRESS TURNED TO FAR EAST

Dean Walter Williams Predicts Journalistic Campaign Directed Toward Orient

A directing of world attention upon the Far East through the journalistic program of the near future is seen by Dr. Walter Williams, Dean of the University of Missouri School of Journalism and President of the World Press Conference, who arrived in Shanghai last evening on the Pacific Mail steamer Colombia and is devoting attention during a tour of the East to arrangements for the Conference meeting to be held this year.

"Newspaper men already have their eyes upon the East and the Pacific and appear to be satisfied that the great events of tomorrow, if not of today are going to take place there, if the inquiries I receive from correspondents is any indication," said Dean Williams. "In fact, not a little of the interest which is being shown in the next assembly of the Press Conference, which is to be held in Sydney, may be attributed to the growing interest in this part of the world and its problems."

Plans for the coming conference are shaping up well and give promise of a very representative gathering of journalists from all parts of the world, the visitor said. The conference will be held on November 11, the anniversary of the signing of the armistice, but already representatives from nearly all countries, except some of the South American states, have indicated that they will be in attendance. Dean Williams expects to confer with the Chinese representatives during his brief stay in China.

Accompanying Dean Williams is Mr. B. W. Fleisher, of the Japan Advertiser, Miss M. Fleisher and Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Oswalt. Dr. Williams expects to leave Shanghai for Peking the first of the week and will travel through Manchuria and Korea, sailing for the United States on February 24. He has been in Japan for the past two months in connection with the new establishment of the magazine The Far Pacific. In the publication of which he is associated with Mr. Fleisher.

Jobs For U.S. Troops Promised By Baker

(American Wireless To Reuter) Washington, February 6.—(Received at French Wireless Station). Secretary of War Baker in a speech here today said: "Every American soldier who put on a uniform will have a job if he wants one."

France And Finland Resume Relations

(Reuter's Agency War Service) Helsinki, February 5.—France has reopened diplomatic relations with Finland.

Chinese Y.M.C.A. Men En Route To France

Will Do Welfare Work Among 150,000 Laborers In War Zone

(American Wireless) Seattle, February 3.—Five Chinese Y.M.C.A. workers arrived from China en route to France to do welfare work among the 150,000 Chinese laborers, who have been employed behind the lines during the past two years. The party comprised Lingstone J. Wang and Ching Lu of Peking, Shen Yung-wang and Chung Fan-li of Nanking and C. Tan of Hankow.

CAILLAUX SUMMONED TO GIVE TESTIMONY

Former French Premier, Charged With Conspiring With Germans, Is Called

(Reuter's Agency War Service) Paris, January 28.—Caillaux will be officially interrogated on Thursday next by the President of the Investigating Committee of the High Court of Justice.

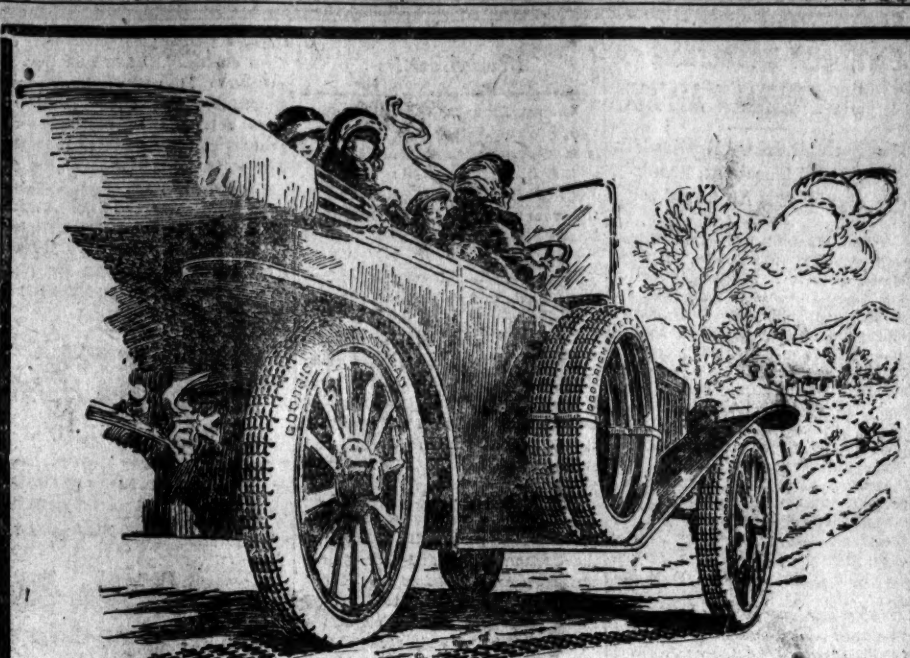


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1 The Bund

JAPANESE CATECHISM ON SIBERIAN AFFAIRS

Foreign Minister Replies To Series Of Questions, Frank- ly Put And Answered

Tokyo, January 18.—On Friday evening, Viscount Uchida, Foreign Minister, invited representatives of the House of Peers to his official residence and submitted a report on diplomatic affairs, such as he had done for the representatives of the Lower Chamber, on the previous evening. In the course of the evening the following questions and answers, between the Foreign Minister and various members of the Upper House, were recorded:

Baron Takagi: What is the Allied present strength in Siberia?

Viscount Uchida: There are in Siberia at present about 7,000 Americans, 4,000 to 5,000 British, French and Italians and about 20,000 Japanese.

Mr. Senoh: Is it true that there has been a conflict of views between Japan and the Allies as regards the control of the railways in Siberia?

Viscount Uchida: With regard to the control of the railways in Siberia negotiations have been in progress among the Allies so that the readjustment and management of the railways may be properly carried out on the principle of rendering assistance to the Russians. There is no foundation whatever as to the rumor that there has been friction among the Allies on the matter. Most probably an international committee will be organized for the management of the railways.

The Recognised Government

Mr. Tokusoku Asada: What is the organ of Russian representation in Eastern Siberia?

Viscount Uchida: The Allies recognise the Omsk Government and its system as organ of Russian representation.

Dr. Sakurai Takahashi: What is the sphere of control of the Siberian railway between America and Japan? Is the area of its control to be determined by means of political sphere of influence?

Viscount Uchida: Roughly speaking, the Ussuri and Amur railways are under the control of America and the Chinese Eastern railway under Japanese control at present. The object of the new understanding, however, is to include all the lines east of Irkutsk and they are to be jointly controlled by America and Japan without making any separate spheres of control.

Mr. Asada: Some unpleasant comment has been published regarding Japan's efforts in Siberia. If the Foreign Minister could tell how far these reports are true?

Viscount Uchida: As regards the condition in Siberia the scarcity of such things as sugar and oil is said to be most keenly felt and Japan has despatched to Siberia these commodities to the value of some ¥1,000,000 but owing to the partial dislocation of railway transport and the lack of smoothness in money circulation the relief work is not progressing as could be desired. Of course all the Allies are confronted with the same difficulty.

Moreover, as the Russians do not seem to like the idea of being given free relief, a plan has been suggested so that commodities may be sold to them at nominal cost, but even this scheme is not easy of carrying out on account of the lack of organs of circulation.

Dr. Sakurai Takahashi: What will be the future of Germany? This is a most important question, as if the old order of things in Russia and Germany comes in touch it would be a very serious matter.

Viscount Uchida: Quite so; but since the Omsk Government is in existence the possibility mentioned by Dr. Takahashi may be said to be rather remote.

News Brevities

During January, the British Women's Work Association War dressings workroom manufactured 12,648 gauze dressings for the American Red Cross in Siberia, according to the weekly report of the B.W.W.A. issued yesterday.

The largest shipment of pharmaceutical and biological supplies ever imported to China arrived from the United States on the Grayson, consigned to Andersen, Meyer and Company, Ltd., from Parke, Davis and Company of Detroit. The local firm will carry big stocks of American drugs and supplies.

Los Yerar, Spanish dancers, who have arrived here after a successful season in Manila, will perform at the Carlton during and after dinner tonight. An admission fee of one dollar will be charged to the ballroom for those not dining at the Carlton. Diners will receive free admission and a reserved table in the ballroom.

The chairman of the floor and music committees for the Washington's Birthday Ball requests committeemen to meet at 3:30 p.m. today at the American Club.

Mr. V. E. Scott, clerk of the United States Consular Court, has been transferred to the passport department of the American Consulate. Mr. H. P. Jaroske takes over Mr. Scott's former duties.

Judgment for plaintiff was rendered yesterday in the British Supreme Court in favor of C. H. Tom, a tailor, against J. G. Tuttleman for \$17.30. The claim was for goods supplied. Defendant admitted liability only to the extent of \$9, saying that his wife had paid \$10 on account and was unable to produce the receipt.

Japanese papers announce the death of Mr. J. B. Gomes, an old foreign resident in Kobe, at the age of 81.

Hankow papers record the marriage of Mr. William North, manager of the International Bank of Hankow, to Miss Hester Goldenberg, which took place at the British Consulate-General in Tientsin on February 4.

A movement for the extension of public education has been inaugurated by the leading educators in Peking, Shanghai, Nanking and other cities with headquarters at Peking and Shanghai. An educational commission, consisting of Dr. Kuo Ping-ven, professor of the Nanking Teachers' College, Prof. Tuo Lu-kung and Prof. Li Shih-tseng, of Peking Government University, will tour Europe and study the educational conditions after the war.

BUDDHISM HAS A SAY AT PEACE CONFERENCE

Kobe, January 26.—According to the Jiji, the Japan Buddhist Association of Tokyo, announced on the evening of the 23rd instant that 400 copies of a manifesto enunciating the principles of the Japanese Buddhists have been taken by the Tamba Maru, which is now steaming through the Indian Ocean with Marquis Sakonji.

Japan's peace plenipotentiary, and suite on board. It is said that the manifesto is written in Japanese, English, and French, and its contents have reference to diplomatic and general political affairs. It is further stated that the manifesto has the approval of Mr. Hara, the Premier, Mr. Uchida, the Foreign Minister, and Mr. Nakahashi, the Minister of Education. Copies will be distributed at Paris among the peace delegates and other prominent persons.

Japan Naval Flag In Dunkirk Harbor

(French Wireless)
Dunkirk, February 6.—(Via Lyons and Koukaza). Six Japanese torpedo boats have arrived at Dunkirk.

Over Million Troops Mustered Out In U.S.

(American Wireless)
Washington, February 3.—Demobilization of the American army has passed the million mark in the past week.

RUTH LAW FLIES IN TOKIO

Miss Ruth Law, the American aviator, on February 1 gave her first exhibition flight in Tokio before a crowd of 50,000. She flew under adverse weather conditions. Looping the loop, spiraling and diving were among the evolutions performed by the daring airwoman, who thrilled the spectators by her courage and skill.

The Chinese Benevolent Association

271-6 Boulevard des Deux Republiques

Benevolent Fund Ticket \$50,000.00

Issued under the authorization of the Government of the Republic of China on the 2nd April, 1918.
To be drawn among 50,000 successive numbers in full view of the public in Shanghai, China, on the 1st March, 1919.

One tenth of each ticket will be sold at \$5.00, the proceeds of which after payment of prizes, charges, etc., will be divided between the Humanitarian Relief Fund and the Benevolent Institutions. The Association reserves to itself the right to allocate the proceeds to the above objects; if any of the tickets are unsold on date of drawing proportional reduction in the allocation will be made.

Prices for whole tickets \$50.00.

LIST OF PRIZES FOR WHOLE TICKETS

1 First Prize	\$50,000
1 Second Prize	12,000
1 Third Prize	6,000
2 Fourth Prizes	4,000
5 Fifth Prizes	5,000
10 Sixth Prizes	3,000
20 Seventh Prizes	2,000
50 Eighth Prizes	2,500
700 Ninth Prizes	14,000
2 Each approximate to the First Prize ..	1,000
2 Each approximate to the Second Prize ..	300
2 Each approximate to the Third Prize ..	200
2 Each approximate to the Fourth Prize ..	200
10 Each approximate to the Fifth Prize ..	250
20 Each approximate to the Sixth Prize ..	240
499 For numbers having the two terminal figures similar to those of first Prize ..	7,485
499 For numbers having the two terminal figures similar to those of Second Prize ..	5,988
499 For numbers having the two terminal figures similar to those of Third Prize ..	5,988
998 For numbers having the two terminal figures similar to those of Fourth Prize ..	9,980
2495 For numbers having the two terminal figures similar to those of fifth Prize ..	2,4950
99 Each with the first three figures similar to those of First Prize ..	2,970
99 Each with the first three figures similar to those of Second Prize ..	1,980
99 Each with the first three figures similar to those of Third Prize ..	990
6117 drawn tickets	Total
	\$161,021

Tickets may be obtained from all dealers.
All prizes won locally will be given at The Chinese Benevolent Association (271-6, Boulevard des deux Republiques, Shanghai); if abroad, will be paid at the Branch Offices of The Bank of China elsewhere.

THE CHINESE BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION

NOTICE

Messrs. CROSSE & BLACKWELL much regret that for the first time for a hundred years war conditions prevent many of their products being shipped to China. They much appreciate the letters they are receiving, and in reply would state that it is fully recognised here that under the circumstances of life in China the absence of English delicacies and foods is a very real hardship.

Messrs. CROSSE & BLACKWELL will take care that not a day shall be lost in forwarding supplies when a return to more normal conditions permits. In the meantime they trust that those who have been accustomed to rely on their products will be good enough to accept this explanation.



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A Cigarette of Virginia Tobacco in airtight tins containing fifty cigarettes.

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WING TAI,
20 HONAN ROAD.

THE PALACE TOBACCO STORE,
10 NANKING ROAD.

For the smoker who prefers a mild Turkish Blend we recommend

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FLEET OF 25 CARS

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To KIANGWAN during Race Days.

\$1⁰⁰ Per Passenger \$1⁰⁰

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Our Motto is "SERVICE"

Catfield Wins Champions In Mud At Kiangwan Track

'Field' Stable Pony, With Mr. Harry Morris Riding, Has Easy Victory Over Polar Star And Shenkoland

After annexing six firsts and a second in the first two days of the International Recreation Club Official Meeting, 'Field' stable, represented by Catfield, a griffin, won the champions as Kiangwan yesterday. Mr. Morris rode the pony to a fairly easy win over Polar Star and Shenkoland, coming under the wire three lengths ahead of Polar Star, with Mr. A. Commons up. Mr. C. R. Burkhill rode the third pony in the class. But six of the 21 qualifying ponies started.

Miserable weather conditions prevailed for the third day's events. The track was inches deep in mud and rain fell during the entire afternoon. There were few features and but two real finishes.

Two griffins qualified as mud-horses of the first water. Poppy winning the Farewell Cup and paying \$128.90 to 23 backers, and Happyland taking the United Griffins Plate and netting lucky ticket holders \$66.10.

The 'Field' stable contributed the consistent performances of the first three days, Catfield, Pennyfield, Titchfield, Leofield and Loganfield all finishing first or second.

The summary of yesterday's events:

1.—The Spring Cup.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For China ponies being griffins of this meeting. Weight for inches as per scale. Winners of a race, three pounds extra; two races, five pounds extra; three races, nine pounds extra. Unplaced ponies, allowed five pounds. Non-starters barred. Entrance \$5.—One and a quarter miles.

Mr. Tuh Yuen's white Flying Star, (Mr. Heard) 152-1
Mr. Hart's white Hongkong, (Mr. J. Liu) 152-2
Mr. Tuckson's white Lode Star, (Mr. A. Commons) 151-3
Also ran: Kirishima, (Mr. S. Nagai), Loganfield, (Mr. Stewart), Persimmon, (Mr. T. U. Yin) and Illumination, (Mr. T. L. Hu).

Won by many lengths; a neck. Time: 2:08 2-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$37.40; for place, \$11.70; \$21.10; \$10.30.
Cash sweep—first, 34; second, 17; third, 10; unplaced—278, 257, 196 and 224.

2.—The New Year Stakes.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For China ponies. Weight for inches as per scale. Winners of a race, five pounds extra; two or more races, seven pounds extra. Non-winners of a race, allowed five pounds. Entrance \$5.—One mile.

Mr. Tuckson's black Polar Star, (Mr. A. Commons) 153-1
Messrs. Stephen and Burkhill's grey Byland, (Mr. W. H. Hill) 147-2
Mr. Tuh Yuen's chee South Star, (Mr. Heard) 152-3
Also ran: La Vesle, late Eight, (Mr. Springfield), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Beacornfield, (Mr. Stewart), Poppy, (Mr. J. Liu), The Kangani, (Mr. T. U. Yin), Christmas Day, (Mr. F. R. Vidsa) and Sideway, (Mr. H. F. Hu).

Won by three-quarters of a length; three lengths. Time: 2:17 2-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$16.30; for place, \$5.80; \$5.70; \$3.10.
Cash sweep—first, 18; second, 120; third, 274; unplaced—160, 231; 97; 117, 212, 217 and 77.

3.—The Pari-Mutuel Stakes.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For China ponies. Weight for inches as per scale. Non-starters and winners at this meeting, seven pounds extra. Griffin-winners of this meeting to carry weight for inches as per scale. Non-winning griffins, allowed seven pounds. Entrance \$5.—One and a half miles.

Mr. Lansing's chee Lancheater, late The Pinkton, (Mr. H. F. Hu) 155-1
Mr. Day's white Noddyland, (Mr. C. R. Burkhill) 158-2
Mr. John Johnston's brown Halloween, (Mr. Johnston) 161-3
Also ran: Yellow Diamond, (Mr. T. U. Yin), Kiangwan, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Scala, (Mr. Rowe).

Won by half a length; three lengths. Time: 2:44 2-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$55.60; for place, \$13.70; \$8.90; \$3.60.
Cash sweep—first, 226; second, 214; third, 14; unplaced—36, 20 and 46.

4.—The Ladies' Purse.—Presented to be presented to the winning jockey. Winner to receive \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For China ponies being griffins of this meeting. Weight for inches as per scale. Non-winners, allowed seven pounds. Jockey to carry one pound extra for every winning mount at this

NO RACES TODAY

The official meeting of day races, scheduled by the International Club at Kiangwan today, have been postponed until next Saturday. The heavy rain of yesterday afternoon and last night raised havoc with the course and racing today is out of the question.

meeting. Entrance \$5.—One and a quarter miles.

Mr. Henry Morris' brown Titchfield, (Mr. Stewart) 160-1
Mr. Tuckson's grey Guiding Star, (Mr. Commons) 153-2
Mr. Jeddert's piebald Le Rhin, (Mr. W. Hill) 149-3
Also ran: Asama, (Mr. S. Nagai), Motorist, (Mr. J. Liu), Harvestland, (Mr. C. R. Burkhill), Tuborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Justification, (Mr. T. L. Hu), Masurik, (Mr. Johnson), Roseway, (Mr. H. F. Hu) and King of Clubs, (Mr. C. T. Chu).

Won by two lengths; four lengths. Time: 2:01.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$11; for place, \$5.80; \$5.50; \$10.
Cash sweep—first, 164; second, 300; third, 445; unplaced—141, 62, 49, 241, 135, 60, 201 and 15.

5.—The Mongolian Plate.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For subscription griffins, "L" of the year 1919 that have started at this meeting and not won. Weight for inches as per scale. Ponies placed third, allowed three pounds. Unplaced ponies, allowed five pounds. Jockeys, who have not won a race at this meeting, allowed five pounds in addition to the usual jockey allowance. Ponies not qualified unless they remain the property of the original owner or owners. Entrance \$5.—One mile.

Mr. Diamond's black Carbon, (Mr. Heard) 152-1
Mr. Wadler's grey York, (Mr. W. Hill) 150-2
Mr. Day's grey Jossland, (Mr. C. R. Burkhill) 153-3
Also ran: Gold Dollar, Mr. T. L. Hu), Ybor, (Mr. Sorensen), Speed Bug, (Mr. Springfield) and Formidable, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by short head; many lengths. Time: 2:25 2-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$11.70; for place, \$5; \$5.10; \$5.10.
Cash sweep—first, 34; second, 300; third, 115; unplaced—28, 14, 38 and 118.

6.—The New Century Plate.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For griffins of this meeting. Weight for inches as per scale. Winners of a race, five pounds extra; two or more races, seven pounds extra. Entrance \$5.—Three quarters of a mile.

Mr. Tuh Yuen's grey Great Star, (Mr. Heard) 162-1
Mr. McRaid's bay Golden Feather, (Mr. A. Commons) 152-2
Mr. McRaid's bay Goletha, (Mr. T. U. Yin) 155-3
Also ran: Amagi, (Mr. S. Nagai), Woodland, (Mr. H. F. Hu), Compensation, (Mr. W. Hill), Mantou, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Ralph de Palma, (Mr. F. R. Vidsa).

Won by a neck; one length and a half. Time: 1:43 1-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$12.90; for place, \$6.90; \$6.50; \$21.90.
Cash sweep—first, 93; second, 307; third, 269; unplaced—33, 136, 143, 135 and 63.

7.—The Farewell Cup.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For China ponies that have started in a flat race at this meeting and not won. Weight for inches as per scale. Unplaced ponies, allowed three pounds. Griffins of this meeting placed second allowed five pounds and unplaced griffins,

Mr. Tuh Yuen's grey Great Star, (Mr. Heard) 162-1
Mr. McRaid's bay Golden Feather, (Mr. A. Commons) 152-2
Mr. McRaid's bay Goletha, (Mr. T. U. Yin) 155-3
Also ran: Amagi, (Mr. S. Nagai), Woodland, (Mr. H. F. Hu), Compensation, (Mr. W. Hill), Mantou, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Ralph de Palma, (Mr. F. R. Vidsa).

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Pari-mutuel—for win, \$12.90; for place, \$6.90; \$6.50; \$21.90.
Cash sweep—first, 93; second, 307; third, 269; unplaced—33, 136, 143, 135 and 63.

8.—The United Griffins Plate.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For sub-griffins of this meeting and non-winning griffins. Weight for inches as per scale. Unplaced griffins, allowed five pounds. Winners of a sub-griffin race to carry weight for inches as per scale. Non-winning sub-griffins, allowed seven pounds, and unplaced sub-griffins, allowed ten pounds. Sub-griffins not qualified unless they remain the property of the original owner or owners. Entrance \$5.—One mile.

Mr. Day's grey Happyland, (Mr. H. F. Hu) 153-1
Mr. Tuckson's grey Rising Star, (Mr. A. Commons) 153-2
Messrs. Sky and Hickling's black The Prelate, (Mr. M. O. Springfield) 161-3
Also ran: Riversand, (Mr. F. R. Vidsa), Free and Easy, (Mr. Heard) and Yorkshire, (Mr. T. L. Hu).

Won by two lengths; many lengths. Time: 2:24 3-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$66.10; for place, \$15.20; \$8.50; \$19.
Cash sweep—first, 305; second, 140; third, 189; unplaced—72, 36 and 24.

9.—The Champion Sweepstakes.—Value \$1,000. Second pony \$300. Third pony \$100. Open only to winners of flat races at this meeting. Weight for inches as per scale. Starters' entrance money of \$50, each to go to the winner.—One and a quarter miles.

Mr. Henry Morris' chestnut, Catfield, (Mr. Morris) 153-1
Mr. Tuckson's black Polar Star, (Mr. A. Commons) 153-2
Mr. Day's grey Shenkoland, (Mr. C. R. Burkhill) 155-3
Also ran: Twenty Two, Charat, (Mr. Vidsa), Great Star, (Mr. Heard) and Lancheater, (Mr. H. F. Hu).

Won by three lengths; four lengths. Time: 3:02.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$29.40; for place, \$7.20; \$3.30; \$5.50.
Cash sweep—first, 413; second, 1139; third, 1122; unplaced—104, 2172, 448, 839, 1408, 2298, 2301, 101, 933, 2033, 1095, 1099, 113, 1926, 1866, 1776, 1765 and 1018.

10.—The Mil Desperandum Cup.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For griffins that have started in a flat race at this meeting and not won. Weight for inches as per scale. Unplaced ponies, allowed five pounds. Entrance \$5.—Nine furlongs.

Mr. Yangtze's bay Wellington, (Mr. H. F. Hu) 155-1
Mr. Jeddert's piebald Le Rhin, (Mr. W. Hill) 149-3

allowed ten pounds. Entrance \$5.—One and a quarter miles.

Messrs. Lion Brothers black Poppy, (Mr. Sorensen) 156-1
Mr. Day's white Noddyland, (Mr. H. F. Hu) 158-2
Mr. Jeddert's grey L'Aleane, (Mr. Springfield) 161-3
Also ran: Kiangwan, (Mr. T. L. Hu), Sir Lamerock, (Mr. Heard), and Black Jester, (Mr. W. Hill).

Won by a neck; one length and a half. Time: 3:04 4-5.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$128.90; for place, \$28.70; \$13.80; \$20.20.
Cash sweep—first, 307; second, 168; third, 232; unplaced—129, 262 and 240.

11.—The Grand Stand Stakes.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For all China ponies that have started. Weight for inches as per scale. Non-winners, allowed five pounds. Winning griffins weight for inches as per scale. Non-winning griffins, allowed ten pounds. Entrance \$5.—One and a quarter miles.

Mr. Fash's black Nigger Minstrel, (Mr. W. Hill) 158-1
Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

Rhin, (Mr. W. Hill) 152-2
Mr. Juckson's grey Trump-hant Star, (Mr. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Justification, (Mr. T. L. Hu), Tuborg, (Mr. Sorensen), New Star, (Mr. Heard), Golden Quill, (Mr. T. U. Yin) and Haruna, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by two lengths; two lengths. Time: 2:45.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$15.30; for place, \$15.30; \$7.30; \$10.90.
Cash sweep—first, 138; second, 230; third, 182; unplaced—241, 415, 289, 339 and 144.

12.—The Grand Stand Stakes.—Value \$300. Second pony \$100. Third pony \$50. For all China ponies that have started. Weight for inches as per scale. Non-winners, allowed five pounds. Winning griffins weight for inches as per scale. Non-winning griffins, allowed ten pounds. Entrance \$5.—One and a quarter miles.

Mr. Fash's black Nigger Minstrel, (Mr. W. Hill) 158-1
Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. Fash's black Nigger Minstrel, (Mr. W. Hill) 158-1
Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. Fash's black Nigger Minstrel, (Mr. W. Hill) 158-1
Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. Fash's black Nigger Minstrel, (Mr. W. Hill) 158-1
Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. Fash's black Nigger Minstrel, (Mr. W. Hill) 158-1
Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
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Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
Pari-mutuel—for win, \$26.10; for place, \$7.70; \$6.60; \$10.70.
Cash sweep—first, 277; second, 113; third, 210; unplaced—291, 278, 123, 141 and 433.

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Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

Won by three lengths; one length. Time: 2:03.
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Mr. Morris' grey Pennyfield, (Mr. H. F. Stewart) 155-2
Mr. H. G. Robinson's chestnut-Sana Pour, (Mr. A. Commons) 155-3
Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

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Also ran: Winsome Dahlia, (Mr. Morris), South Star, (Mr. Heard), Jomaborg, (Mr. Sorensen), Ching Ning Hwa, (Mr. T. L. Hu) and Victoria, (Mr. J. Liu).

'Damaged Goods'

"My God, you're right," cried a voice in the Lyceum Theater last night after one of Charles Howitt's speeches from the famous play "Damaged Goods." The funny part about it all was the fact that the audience did not roar with laughter at this unlooked for interruption but applauded, and showed in no undecided manner that it thoroughly agreed with the sentiments expressed.

I have never seen the Lyceum Theater so full. Soon after nine o'clock people were standing about the aisles, and the early door to the gallery let in a crowd that gave no room for those who came later. The whole top and bottom of the piece was that the subject of syphilis should be faced, and that ignorance of the disease did more harm than knowledge of it. This as a matter of fact is a decision arrived at by the local Moral Welfare Committee. I did not like the play more than I like medicine, but it was all splendidly written and ran more like a fine sermon.

The audience was held tense, and time and time again showed its nervousness by either spontaneous applause or by a more compelling silence. The first act was remarkable. Charles Howitt and H. B. Waring occupied the stage for some forty-five minutes, and their dialogue was a splendid piece of acting. The great impression given at the start was carried right through the three acts and there is no doubt that everyone went away mightily impressed with the production. The company have not been seen to greater effect in any of their work and all the cast are to be congratulated upon their efforts, but to Howitt and Waring must go the real praise.

The demand for seats was so great last night that the management have very wisely decided to put "Damaged Goods" on again next Monday evening. It can be recommended in the same way as a dose of medicine. It will do good if taken properly. Tonight: "A Little Bit of Fluff." DOMINO.

Paci Plays Tonight

Signor Paci, whose first piano recital was enthusiastically received Wednesday, will play again this evening at the Olympic Theater. The program follows:

1.—Beethoven: Sonata E-flat major Op. 31a: "Les Adieux."
a. Adagio—Allegro: "The Farewell."
b. Andante espressivo: "The Absence."
c. Vivacissimamente: "The Return."

2.—Chopin:
a. Impromptu F-sharp major Op. 36.
b. Nocturne B-flat major Op. 62.
c. Barcarolle.
d. Mazurka F-sharp minor.
e. Ballade A-flat major Op. 47.

3.—Schubert:
a. Variations: "Rosamunde."
b. Impromptu A-flat major Op. 90.
c. Schumann:
Papillons Op. 2.

4.—List:
Deuxieme Annee de Pelerinage: "Talisman." "Venise et Naples."
a. Gondoliers Venetienne.
b. Tarentelle Napolitaine.
c. Chanson Napolitaine.

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Chinese and Foreign Banking Announcements

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Yesterday's Prices

STOCK	Closing Quotations
Banks	
H. K. and S. B.	\$645 B.
Chartered	280 CNI
Russo-Asiatic	Tls. 250

Marine Insurances	
Canton	\$405
North China	Tls. 130 B.
Union of Canton	\$850
Yangtze	\$310 B.
Far Eastern Ins. Co.	
Ltd.	Tls. 26 S.

Fire Insurances	
China Fire	\$153 B.
Hongkong Fire	\$240 B.

Shipping	
Indo-China Def.	\$156
Indo-China Pref.	154/-
"Shell"	Tls. 33
Shanghai Tug (o)	Tls. 374
Shanghai Tug (p)	

Mining	
Kaiping	Tls. 91 B.
Oriental Cons.	31/-
Raub	\$2 B.

Docks	
Hongkong Dock	\$162 Sa.
Shanghai Dock	Tls. 125 B.
New Eng. Works	Tls. 241

Wharves	
Shanghai Wharf	Tls. 86 B.
Hongkong Wharf	\$121 1/2 S.

Lands and Hotels	
Anglo-French Lax	Tls. 80
China Land	Tls. 50
Shanghai Land	Tls. 69 B.
Weihsui Land	Tls. 5
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China Realty (ord.)	Tls. 90
China Realty (pref.)	Tls. 90

Cotton Mills	
E-wo	Tls. 170 B.
E-wo Pref.	Tls. 97 1/2
Laoh-kung-mow	Tls. 125 B.
Shanghai Cotton	Tls. 57 B.
Kungyik	Tls. 153 1/2 B.
Yangtzeppoo	Tls. 830 B.
Yangtzeppoo Pref.	Tls. 90

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Langkats	Tls. 22 C.N.I.
Major Bros	Tls. 5 B.
Shanghai Sugars	Tls. 105

Stores	
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Llewellyn	\$95
Lane, Crawford	\$83
Moutrie	\$51 B.
Watson	\$122
Weeks	\$122

Rubbers (Local)	
Alma	Tls. 7 B.
Amherst	Tls. 0.50 B.
Anglo-Java	Tls. 7 1/2
Anglo-Dutch	Tls. 191 B.
Ayer Tawah	Tls. 0.70 B.
Batu Aman 1918	Tls. 2 B.
Bukit Toli Along	Tls. 0.70 B.
Bute	Tls. 1
Chemor United	Tls. 1
Chempedak	Tls. 1
Cheng	Tls. 2.10
Consolidated	Tls. 2.10
Domination	Tls. 2.10
Gula Kalumpung	Tls. 2.10
Java Consolidated	Tls. 2.10
Kamunting	Tls. 2.10
Kapala	Tls. 0.50
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Kota Bahros	Tls. 1.10
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Padang	Tls. 1.10
Pengkalan Durian	Tls. 1.10
Permatia	Tls. 1.10
Rapah	Tls. 0.70 B.
Samagaga	Tls. 0.70 B.
Seeske	Tls. 1 B.
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Senawang	Tls. 0.80 B.
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Shanghai Malay	Tls. 6
Shai Malay pref.	Tls. 10
Shanghai Pahang	Tls. 0.85 B.
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Sungel Duri	Tls. 1
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Sept. 16	Japan	Matsu Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Oct. 1	Japan	Melbo Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Oct. 25	Japan	Shanghai	Am. M. & Co.	
Nov. 2	Singapore	Toson Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Nov. 11	Japan	Kienchen	Chi. W. & Co.	
Nov. 26	Japan	Meichuen	Am. Socony.	
Dec. 7	Cruiser	Kanbu Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Dec. 17	Cruiser	Shibuchi Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Dec. 28	Japan	Hsinching	Rus. R.V.F.	
Dec. 28	Japan	Hsinching	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Dec. 27	Hongkong	Hsinching	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Dec. 31	Japan	Tai-shun	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 4	China	Feiching	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 9	Japan	Kinshisha M.	Jap. M.B.K.	
Jan. 12	Japan	S. van Kootel	Dr. A.P. Co.	
Jan. 14	Japan	Isperanca	Am. M.B.K.	
Jan. 16	Japan	Tanba Maru	Jap. S. Shokai	
Jan. 16	Japan	Kibi Maru	Jap. S. Shokai	
Jan. 16	Japan	Melhu	Am. G.N.T. Co.	
Jan. 22	China	Irene	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 22	China	Shingping	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 22	China	Hsinchi	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 22	China	Toyo Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Jan. 22	China	Kiangping	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 25	Japan	Mieski Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Jan. 26	China	Opolu	Br. K.M.A.	
Jan. 26	China	Bolestrand	Am. M.B.K.	
Jan. 26	China	Taiho Maru	Jap. N.Y. K.	
Jan. 28	Japan	C. of St. Helena	Br. B. & S.	
Jan. 28	Ningpo	Hsin Peking	Br. B. & S.	
Jan. 29	Hongkong	Singai	Chi. Customs	
Jan. 29	Cruise	Luhshing	Chi. Customs	
Jan. 29	Poochow	Haeen	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 30	Cruise	Taitan Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Jan. 31	Hongkong	Kwangtuh	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.	
Jan. 31	Swatow	Kingwah	Br. J.M. & Co.	
Jan. 31	Wenchow	Tungwah	Br. J.M. & Co.	
Feb. 2	Swatow	Swang	Br. J.M. & Co.	
Feb. 3	Japan	Kongso Maru	Jap. M.B.K.	
Feb. 3	Tacoma, etc.	Grayson	Am. B.A.T. Co.	
Feb. 3	San Francisco	Uncas	Am. Socony.	
Feb. 4	Ningpo	Melan	Am. Socony.	
Feb. 4	Bombay	Dunera	Br. P.O.S.N. Co.	
Feb. 5	Hongkong	Hyeon	Br. B. & S.	
Feb. 5	Hankow	Tachi Maru	Jap. N.K.K.	
Feb. 5	Cruise	Melan	Am. Socony.	
Feb. 5	Swatow	Chienso	Chi. Customs	
Feb. 5	Swatow	Shengking	Br. B. & S.	
Feb. 6	Swatow	Kasuga Maru	Jap. N.Y. K.	
Feb. 6	Hankow	Taiyung Maru	Jap. N.Y. K.	
Feb. 6	Hankow	Taiyung Maru	Jap. N.Y. K.	
Feb. 6	Hankow	Donat	Jap. N.Y. K.	

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S. Sellers. Sa. Sales. B. Buyer

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Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels and Dollars, according to arrangement.	
Drafts granted on principal places in Japan, Korea, Formosa, China and the chief commercial ports in Europe, India and America.	
Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.	
Y. R. SUN, Manager.	

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K. KODAMA, Manager.	

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T. D. ZAR, Sub-Manager.	

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O. C. YANG, Sub-Manager.	

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**Business and Official
Notices**

(Second Section)
THE CHINA PRESS
報 陸 大

Classified Advertisements

All Advertisements must
be **Prepaid**
2 cents a Word (Minimum Charge 40 cents)

Replies must be
called for

SHANGHAI, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1919

The International Recreation Club

KIANGWAN RACES

OFF DAY

The races for the OFF DAY will be postponed to February 15th, 1919, (Saturday).

By order,

Y. S. DAY.

Secretary.
21091

THE QUEST SOCIETY

will meet this coming Monday afternoon, the 10th inst., to hear a Lecture by DR. CHATLEY on—

"The Worship of the Sun"
In Ancient and Modern Times.

Time: 5.30 p.m. Place: Kalee Hotel.

Visitors are invited. 21096

**Hongkong and Shanghai
Banking Corporation**

SHANGHAI BRANCH

Notice is hereby given that the Register of Shares of the Corporation, at this Branch, will be closed from the 10th to the 22nd February, both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of shares can be effected.

By order of the Court of Directors,

R. R. HYND,

Sub-Manager

Shanghai, 29th January, 1919. 20997

NOTICE

THE undersigned, in pursuance of the respective provisions of Articles IX and VII of the Land Regulations for the Foreign Settlement of Shanghai, hereby give notice that Thursday and Friday, February 20 and 21, are fixed upon for the election of Councilors and for the election, by registered owners of land in the Settlement, of a Land Commissioner, for the Municipal year 1919.

Nomination papers should be returned to the Council Room not later than 4 p.m. on Thursday, February 14, 1919.

Shanghai, February 1, 1919.

- D. SIFFERT,
Consul-General for Belgium.
- T. RAARCHOU,
Consul-General for Denmark.
- A. ARIYOSHI,
Consul-General for Japan.
- E. D. H. FRASER,
Consul-General for Great Britain.
- V. GROSSE,
Consul-General for Russia.
- J. E. HULTMAN,
Consul-General for Sweden.
- THOMAS SAMMONS,
Consul-General for the United States.
- J. H. DE REUS,
Consul-General for the Netherlands.
- G. DE ROSSI,
Consul-General for Italy.
- JORGE R. DE OLIVEIRA,
Consul-General for Portugal and in charge of Cuban Consulate-General.
- M. A. WILDEN,
Acting Consul-General for France.
- T. KNUTZON,
Acting Consul-General for Norway.
- HUGO REISS,
Consul for Brazil.
- JULIO PALENCIA,
Consul for Spain. 21032

BRISTLES



Born 1915—Still existing

NEW LINES ADDED

FASTEST FOOT POWDER
For Tired or Aching Feet

B. & P. WRINKLE ERADICATOR
For removing lines on the forehead, crows-feet, etc.

AMOLIN DEODORANT POWDER
For special toilet uses

GARDEN-FRAGRANCE BATH
POWDER
Triple strength

F. W. FITCH'S DANDRUFF
REMOVER

KEEP-CLEAN TOOTH PASTE

COCOANUT-OIL SHAMPOO

Mactavish & Co., Ltd.

Chemists:

Opposite the Garden Bridge.

Shanghai Referees Association

Will all those desirous of taking part in the forthcoming Examinations for Referees kindly send in their names as soon as possible to the undersigned from whom all particulars can be obtained.

A. R. C. FULTON,

Hon. Sec.,

No. 1 Young Allen Terrace. 21076

**To be sold
Residential Property
in Western District**

A particularly fine
PROPERTY

of over 8 mow of well developed land with foreign-built residence thereon.

Offered at a very reasonable price.
Apply to:

L. MOORE & CO., LTD. 21068



TURKISH BATH

and

MASSAGE ESTABLISHMENT

Specialty for rheumatism and nervousness; fat people reduced. 15 years' experience in U.S.A. Patients attended at their residences by arrangement.

Prof. I. K. SETO,

Tel. N. 2768. 25 North Szechuen Rd.

**The Shanghai
Chemical
Laboratory**

No. 4 Canton Road

NOTICE

We beg to notify the Foreign and Chinese Commercial and Banking Communities that our retiring General Comptroller, Mr. Fu Siao En, is being succeeded by Mr. Shen Lien Fong, who has assumed the position of General Comptroller of our Company as from January 29th.

**GASTON, WILLIAMS & WIGMORE,
FAR EASTERN DIVISION, INC.**

J. J. KEEGAN, Vice-President.

THE LONDON "DAILY MAIL"

recently published the following:

"Sir,—During the great plague in London, a doctor who kept his post and maintained his health throughout, attributed his immunity to the glass of good sack (the ancient name for a dry Spanish wine of the sherry genus) which he took daily with his meals. This nowadays may well be replaced with a glass of good port. A doctor in large practice told me the other day that it was an excellent remedy to resist the invasion of the influenza germ."

"(Signed) H. A. Bulay."

**ELEPHANT HEAD PORTS
AND SHERRIES**

GARNER, QUELCH & CO.

Sole Agents

Yut Sae Chang & Co.

Wholesale Hardware Merchants
Building Contractors
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A1284 BROADWAY, SHANGHAI

Ball-Bearing Skates, Basket Balls,
Stove Polish, Door Springs
and Vacuum Bottles. 17997

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OF THE
HIGH EXCHANGE!**

Carry a Gold
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WITH

**AMERICAN EXPRESS
COMPANY**

No. 8 Kinkiang Road

**GORDON'S
DRY
GIN**

R. MARTENS & Co., Ltd.

1 The Bund

Telephone: 4702

Thos. and Wm. Smith's
FLEXIBLE STEEL WIRE ROPE

From 2 3/4" to 4" Circumference
Newly arrived from Newcastle-on-Tyne

W. Z. ZEE & SONS, BROADWAY

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Of Your Firm**
going with him to the Press
Room?
The latest date for copy is
FEB. 8th
Firms, Associations, etc., listed free.

Send us your name and our representative will call or forms on application to
ROSENSTOCK'S DIRECTORY OF CHINA & MANILA
4 Canton Rd., Shanghai. Telephone 4778

Stewart V-RAY SEARCHLIGHT
A Real Searchlight for Every Car
It is designed with scientific accuracy to project an intense, piercing "searchlight" beam.

For particulars, apply to the Sole Agents,
The Shanghai Horse Bazaar & Motor Co., Ltd.

**MASON & CO.
CONFECTIONERS**
No. 90 HUBBLING WELL ROAD, (OPPOSITE RACE COURSE)
Fancy Cakes and Candies of French Style in All Descriptions
Telephone Central 3829

RAILWAY HOTEL, SOOCHOW
A first-class Tourist and Residential Hotel in Soochow
The proprietor assures everyone that no effort will be spared to ensure the comfort and satisfaction of visitors. Airy, large comfortable rooms, fitted with electric lights, fans and stoves, with bathroom and veranda attached.

Cook by Electricity
WHY?
BECAUSE IT IS CLEAN
In electric cooking there is no fire, consequently there is no smoke, no soot, no gases are given off.
No flues to clean, no matches scattered about the floor.
Electric Cooking is clean Cooking
Electric Cookers may be hired from:
MUNICIPAL ELECTRICITY DEPARTMENT
SHOWROOMS: 471-2 NANKING ROAD. TEL. CENTRAL 2660.

APARTMENTS

WINDSOR HOUSE, 14-15 Quinsan Gardens. Comfortable rooms front and back, (with bathrooms and verandah), to let. Good table. Telephone North 432.

CONNAUGHT HOUSE, 8 Quinsan Gardens. Now vacant large and small rooms with board. Terms reasonable. Apply Mrs. G. Pellock.

TO LET, with board, large comfortable newly-furnished room, with modern bathroom attached, suitable for married couple or two bachelor friends. Hot and cold water, telephone, tennis, stabling and garage. Apply to Box 460, THE CHINA PRESS.

WANTED, two young Americans for high class mess. Superior accommodations. Tennis court, garage, sleeping porch, large rooms. Apply to Box 108, THE CHINA PRESS.

TO LET, unfurnished, newly decorated flat of two large bright rooms, verandah, bathroom, kitchen and servants' quarters, including one large attic room with bath, Tls. 40. Wayside district, next to trams. Apply to Box 104, THE CHINA PRESS. 21090 F-12

TO LET, for 12 months, from March 1919, a completely furnished flat in the best position of the Central district, comprising drawing room, dining room, bedroom, bathroom, boxroom, kitchen and servants' quarters. Rent Mex. \$175 per month, including taxes and water rate. Apply to Box 64, THE CHINA PRESS. 21057

HOUSES WANTED

WANTED, for about two months, furnished house; Bubbling Well district preferred. Please give full particulars. Address to Box 93, THE CHINA PRESS. 21088 F-8

SITUATIONS WANTED

FOREIGNER with good knowledge of bookkeeping, accounts and typewriting, seeks position in mercantile firm. Preferably in trade with Russia. Has had eight years' commercial and banking experience throughout China, Japan and Siberia, and good Anglo-Russian correspondent. Undeniable credentials. No objection to outport. Apply to Box 106, THE CHINA PRESS. 21094 F-12

POSITION WANTED by a Chinese who has six years' experience in bookkeeping. Wishes to join foreign bank or firm at moderate salary. Good reference. Apply to Box 97, THE CHINA PRESS. 21080 F-14

SITUATION VACANT

WANTED, for butchery, experienced comrade. Good prospects for right person. Apply to Box 96, THE CHINA PRESS. 21078 F-9

EDUCATIONAL

WANTED immediately, private lessons in dancing. Fox Trot and Waltz. Apply to Box 105, THE CHINA PRESS. 21093 F-11

OFFICES, ETC., TO LET

TO LET, two bright rooms, suitable for offices. Apply to Box 107, THE CHINA PRESS. 21095 F-11

EDEN HOSPITAL
Dept. of Venereal Diseases
F872 Nanking Road
(Opp. Lloyd Road)
Hours: 10-12; 2-4 except Sunday
Special consideration to men in uniform
DR. JAMES YUKING, Supt.

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET, a comfortably furnished apartment, consisting of four rooms with bath, kitchen and servants' quarters, located one block from Bund. Short lease, with option of renewal. Rent, including water and taxes, Tls. 110. Apply to Box 101, THE CHINA PRESS. 21085 F-9

TO LET, FURNISHED, from June 1st (or earlier), for about six months, five-roomed house with tennis lawn and all modern conveniences, situated in Rue Ratard. Apply to Box 99, THE CHINA PRESS. 21083 F-9

FOR RENT: Four-roomed unfurnished house, Western district, stables, tennis, large attic, living quarters. Apply to Box 95, THE CHINA PRESS. 21075 F-8

TO LET, modern, detached, furnished residence, seven rooms, two bathrooms, servants' quarters, garage, telephone, etc. Located French town, 46 Avenue Dubail. May be let, also, without furniture. Please ring up Central 130, from 12 to 2 p.m. 21074

TO LET, 44 Sinza Road (at Seymour Road). Excellent residence for small family, four large rooms, several small ones. Now vacant. Open for inspection; will renovate. Apply on premises. 21060

TO LET, a four-roomed house, Western district, close to trams, all rooms facing south. Transfer of lease can be arranged. Rent Tls. 50. Occupation early April. Furniture and fixtures must be taken over. Apply to Box 88, THE CHINA PRESS. 21087 F-1

TO LET: No. 14 Tifeng Road, at Yu Yuen Road, very modern six roomed residence with attic, tennis court, garage, stabling. Rent Tls. 100. Apply on premises. 21042

TO LET, 101 Avenue Road; detached foreign residence, nine rooms, garden, etc. Tls. 150 per month. Apply to China Realty Co., Ltd., 27 Nanking Road. 21048

Exchange and Mart

FOR SALE, a Rosencrantz piano for \$350; in good condition. Apply to Box 94, THE CHINA PRESS. 21067 F-12

WANTED to buy, a second-hand piano, no matter how old. Apply to Box 100, THE CHINA PRESS. 21084 F-9

FOR SALE, one new Corona typewriter. Apply to Box 102, THE CHINA PRESS. 21087 F-11

FOR SALE, one new typewriter, Remington 10 (rebuilt), for \$110. Apply to Box 103, THE CHINA PRESS. 21087 F-11

FOR SALE, genuine sealskin coat, latest style, designed in Fifth Avenue. Worth Taels 1,000; will sell Taels 400. Owner going home. Apply to Box 98, THE CHINA PRESS. 21082 F-9

FOR SALE: English bulldog, brindle; splendid pedigree; registered New York Kennel Club. Owner leaving. Price reasonable. Apply Box No. 84, THE CHINA PRESS. 21061 F-11

JUST arrived stock of M.F., Bank Note, Couche Litho papers. For samples and appointment, please apply to Box 83, THE CHINA PRESS. 21028 F-8

**Amusement Advertising
will be found on
Page 12**

The China Press

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EXCEPT ON MONDAYS AND HOLIDAYS
BONE OFFICE, FINE BUILDING, WILMINGTON,
DELAWARE, U. S. A.

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Postal Agency, Shanghai, China.
Entered as a newspaper at the Japanese P. O.
Telephone—1222 Business Office.

1433 Editorial Department
Telegraph Address—NATRENS SHANGHAI

THE CHINA PRESS Incorporated,
Delaware, Publishers

WEATHER

Northerly squalls gradually settling in
on the northern to the southern
coast.

IMPARTIAL AND PROGRESSIVE

SHANGHAI, FEBRUARY 8, 1919

Some Naval Lessons

(New York Times)

IN his graphic story of the adventures, ordeals, and perils of the British and American fleets in the North Sea Admiral Rodman discloses things previously veiled by the censorship. Again and again the battleships left their base at Scapa Flow to lure the German High Seas fleet to a trial of strength, to a sea fight that would be decisive. "So persistent was this performance on our part," says the American Admiral, "so sure were we to get after him, (the enemy), that toward the end he rarely ventured more than a few miles from his base; immediately we would start after him, back he would go in his hole and haul his hole in after him."

What of Sir Percy Scott's contention that battleships would have to be scrapped when submarines, infested the seas? Well, there were plenty of submarines in the North Sea or German Ocean during those "salles of the Grand Fleet and torpedoes were lying in every direction. The flagship New York had many escapes; only alertness and quick maneuvering saved her. On her way to drydock after a U-boat had run into her and smashed the starboard propeller the New York was a target for three torpedoes fired in rapid succession by an enemy submarine. All missed, because the helmsman made the battleship swerve at the right moment. At another time "a bunch of hostile subs" fired six torpedoes at us," with the same result. It was not an uncommon experience with the leviathans of the Grand Fleet. For many hairbreadth escapes credit must be given, however, to the watchful destroyers. It was calculated before the war that every battleship should be guarded by six destroyers. On each excursion of the Grand Fleet these hornets of the sea swarmed about the big ships.

It was not always skill, there was an element of luck, in running the gauntlet safely. German submarines sank the British dreadnaught Audacious, the battleships Formidable, Coliath, Triumph, Majestic, and Cornwallis, the armored cruisers Hogue, Cressy, and Aboukir, (in a sea fight), and several light cruisers. It would be fatuous to hold that the battleship may defy the submarine in wars of the future. The technical lesson of the campaigns in the North Sea and Mediterranean is that "a surface war vessel of any class is never safe when U-boats are about. As a matter of fact, the battleship or the cruiser cannot keep the sea for any length of time without being in grave danger from the torpedoes of lurking submarines. In principle Sir Percy Scott is right. If destroyers can be multiplied, so can submarines. Had the enemy used a hundred U-boats in the battle of Jutland he might have won a great victory. To this the natural rejoinder is that each side can deploy submarines in great numbers and screen its line of battleships with destroyers. But that is to argue round the circle.

The fact remains that effectively handled submarines, with a share of good luck in a sea fight, should be able to send many battleships and great cruisers to the bottom. It is true that gunfire sank the battle

cruisers Queen Mary, Indefatigable, and Invincible off Jutland, but submarines did not figure conspicuously in the engagement. There was not a thorough test of them. Most of the torpedoes that did execution seem to have been fired by surface ships, light cruisers, and destroyers. Particularly in his retreat did the German Admiral Scheer use his torpedo craft with skill. On that point Coppelstone says: "We (the British) did not close in, because the persistence and boldness of his torpedo attacks prevented us." However, it must be considered that the Germans were running away to their own coast and base, and Admiral Jellicoe's chance of destroying their fleet had to be weighed against the danger of mines. With better visibility and a certainty of more sea room as the pursuit continued the British Admiral could have defied the enemy's destroyer screen and its darting torpedoes.

Controversy will always rage about Jutland, and it will be said with a good deal of logic, as Admiral Scheer declared in his report, that the battle "confirmed the old truth that the large fighting ship, the ship which combines the maximum of strength in attack and defense, rules the seas." The British, making a different application of the proposition, for they claim a great if not a decisive victory, will agree. What will not be denied by the German experts, now that the war has ended, is that in a sea fight fought in open water to a finish they would have been so outclassed in gun power, the British main batteries being of 15-inch and 13.5-inch guns to the German 12-inch and 11-inch guns, that the German fleet must have been inevitably destroyed and in short order. Advocates of the submarine will still contend that the type was not sufficiently tested in the Jutland fight, and champions of the destroyer will retort that the tumultuous waters of a major battle, thick with all types of surface ships, are no place for the submarine, which must operate at a disadvantage.

The lesson to be drawn from the minor fights of Coronel and the Falkland Islands, and the battle of the Bight of Heligoland, is obviously, that other things being equal or nearly so, number of ships and professional skill, the bigger guns will win. Craddock was doomed to be beaten in the Coronel fight and Von Spee off the Falklands. Superior speed must not be left out of the reckoning. The Germans were easily outmaneuvered in the Bight of Heligoland by the British battle cruisers and Tyrwhitt's swift destroyers. In the end the Lion's big guns "beat down all opposition."

The war at sea developed one great fighter, Sir David Beatty, opportunity coming his way. His readiness to assume responsibility, his initiative, his daring, his persistence and fortitude never failed him in emergencies. If he was not as great as Nelson, he was made in the same mold. In modern naval warfare as in time of the wooden three-deckers victory crowns the bold and hardy fighter who scorns death to close with the enemy. Fleets are now assemblages of great machines, but fundamentals of tactics remain much the same.

To 'B' Or Not To 'B'

To be or not to be that is the question.

To heal the wounds and stimulate digestion
Should be the object in the breasts of all.

To add one cubit to your stature do you seek?

Then let me tell you that means Greek to Greek
And language stronger than mere Alpha, Beta.

To plunge into the fray, sir, without thought.

Will bring in time experience dearly bought,
And sorrow on the morn when common sense awakes you.

Let not those startling rumors, Heavens, No,
Of resignations, mean that all must go.

Perish the thought in the darting flames of hell below.

Awake, oh harp and lute, awake, and spread
Sweet harmony and peace, and these two wed

In holy union ne'er to part again,
Uplift your hearts and pray like all true men.

When Satan's cleaving sword seeks strife to make,
For strength and guidance in the course you take.

And then . . . well, wait and see, . . . to B or not to B.
(Contributed).

One German Soldier

The following is an extract from a letter written by an American officer whose official duty it was to examine German prisoners.

These last six days I have put in talking to the enemy, questioning him. I had Walter and Ralph with me. They thought it striking, their first shot at seeing the German himself. Like all the rest of it over here, it's already something stale for me. Or would he if I regarded it solely from the standpoint of experience.

In the great wire cages, a long way south, we mixed with the "cath." Picture a muddy hillside, some acres contained in barbed wire, patrolled by a few Yanks with long bayonets, and with cattle-like inhabitants, dun gray shapeless animals, standing around or lying around most of the time, muddy lumps in the muddy prospect. They look so much alike and so drab. If the sun comes out the more energetic peel off some of their wrappings and wash a bit or rub themselves. They all cling closely to their poor possessions: a blanket, a mess kit, an extra cap or coat. You can have no idea what kannonnenfutter means until you've seen a mass of several thousand German privates. The German army system takes all—yokels and fine boys—fathers and free journeymen—and mashes them into mass formation, abolishes their souls.

Suppose you question these miserable men, with nothing left but their dirty wrappings, sleeping on their treatment. Every one will instantly respond that his treatment is fine, that he is content, that he is glad to be in that cage. He is free in that cage. Free from the war and the German machine!

It is hard indeed to imagine these men as they were a few hours ago, "glad soldiers" trying to kill Americans. I passed a group which was waiting blindly for the return of some American officer who had told them to stand there, perhaps an hour before. They looked so wretched, without a spark of life. "Achtung!" one of them cried to the right of me; one at the left also called sharply, "Achtung!" (Attention!) The nine or ten sparkless forms hurried themselves upright, hands to trouser seams rigidly, ramrods from ears to heels. Because I stopped and looked at them, because I was an officer, "Achtung!" sprang warningly from lips and "Achtung!" smote their weary limbs into line. I wanted to laugh or swear at the poor fools. Instead I walked hastily away.

But they're nowhere near so good soldiers as they were three months ago and far below what they were a year ago. German morale is crumbling—it's not wrecked yet, but it's going. "The war is too long, much too long." That's what the prisoner says, that's what all the German soldiers are feeling strongly.

One or two astonishing stories we have obtained. One young officer is anxious to go back into Germany to tell his people, "hochgeboren" diplomatic folk, what the Americans are like, and what they really are fighting for. But the most amazing is the story of Gersieffer F. W., with the ribbon of the 1st and 2nd class Iron Cross, a "Sozial Demokrat geboren." This stark, creased, desperate looking soldier, to all outward appearance nothing but a "good soldier," told us his story in bitten off sentences and in a postcard. In August, 1914, he had been mobilized. In four years of war he had 16 days of leave. He spent those four years in front of the first line trenches, gunner of a 15-millimeter piece. His job was to lie out in a shell hole with his gun, ahead of his own infantry. He was put there because he was a Social Democrat. That was his explanation. Not even when his wife died did he get leave to go to the funeral. He was forty-two years old, a butcher once, employing men, with a good business, and a house which he owned, and he had a postcard picture of it if we wanted to see it. The business had been sold for war taxes. The baby died three months after the mother. His own mother was paralyzed, seventy-nine years old. He must have killed hundreds of men. At Cambrai, where he was out in front of his own infantry, the British sent eighteen waves against him and none broke through. "Did he know Americans were before him in this last fight?"

Yes, he had heard so. And, in the fog on that morning two days before, he saw the Americans, some passing to left, others walking to right, and he said then and there, "I will shoot no American." He swore he fired not a shot. When some American soldiers called out in German to him he rose up from

his lone shell-hole fort and surrendered.

"But if there had been negroes before me I'd have shot to the last shell," he added. It was this postscript that convinced me he was telling the truth.

We asked him who caused the war. "Die Weltspitzbuben," he said, "the rascals, the Prussian landlords." "Scheide man?" "He spoke, pretty well." "Hanser—Ledebour?" "Aah, they told the truth." "Liebknecht?" "He talked too much." On one of his rare leaves in a cafe in Stettin a Captain of the Vaterlandspartei had said that the war must go on. W. had said to him, "You fool, if you had lain out there in that devilish Schweinerei for four years, in the mud, you'd have reason to know better—you office slacker." W. said that the captain said he'd shoot the soldier, and the soldier says he answered, "You, you reach back, and I'll slit your throat." His echt Deutsch cuss words were venomous. I questioned him closely, through Walter as interpreter, but he stuck to it. "Do many common soldiers speak like that to officers?" "Many think it, the greatest part think it, and more dare to say it now than ever did before."

Finally we looked at the postcard of his house shown by this haggard, wolfish soldier with the broken teeth, the scars, the cropped mangy-looking head, the ploughed forehead and the almost glazed, glassy eyes. We got a shock. In front of the common dwelling with its fenced-in yard stood a man, a round prosperous person, obviously in the pose of owner, almost a self-important person, with a high choker collar, a noticeable tie and large waistcoat, with jowls and a well tended mustache, with the blond hair slicked down on either side of a seat "part"—ridiculously the type of the fattened bourgeois. He was so prosperous, with his arms akimbo and his newspaper crumpled in hand.

He explained that that was he—that was Herr W. in peace.

We simply did not believe him. He explained that he'd lost forty-eight pounds in four years of war. I looked sharply at the card and the face and could make out the nose and brows the same—not a thing else.

That man, body and life, was as smashed as these French villages by the war. He had stayed out in the trenches, outside even of the trenches, hating the Spitzbuben who put him there. Walter remarked, "He has only his anger left." I rejoined, "But he can't do anything, even with his anger." For, as with all Germans, despite the hatred that could make him swear, there seemed in him no spark of revolution, no hint of organizing resistance. He had killed hundreds of men at the behest of Spitzbuben whom he hated and who smashed him and his, but it never seemed to occur to him that he could do anything whatever about it.

HERR BLANKENHORN,
Captain, Military Intelligence, U.S.A.

Topics in Brief

Licking war-savings stamps leaves a pleasant taste in the mouth. Try it.—Chicago Daily News.

If William had tried half as hard to commit suicide as he endeavored to conquer the world he would have had one success to his credit.—Indianapolis News.

It must be a glorious thing for Grand Old Britain to reflect that in her modern history only her own kin and kin have been able to put her down for the count.—Houston Post.

The Baltimore American wants to know whether the Crown Prince renounced or not. If he did, it was a case of subtracting nothing from nothing and having nothing left.—Houston Post.

With all respect to the venerable John Burroughs, who says that the time has come for Germany to repent openly, we would suggest that repenting openly is one of the easiest things a sinner does—it is repenting inwardly that counts. We should see to it that Germany repents all the way through.—Chicago Daily News.

When we think of the inexpressibly glorious achievements of the British army and navy in the war for the preservation of the liberties and civilization of mankind, it makes us inexpressibly proud to have been able to put out such a gallant foe in the days we used to scrap. And when we think of the matchless gallantry of the Yankee boys who have fought so wonderfully side by side with Dixie's sons, it makes us proud that we were able to lick their fathers until we were so exhausted that we couldn't proceed with the job.—Houston Post.

Racial Problems At Peace Congress

(Christian Science Monitor)

Zurich, Switzerland.—At a time when the world seems to be on the eve of peace, and when the strategy and tactics of war are about to give place to the debates of diplomats, a representative of the Christian Science Monitor has again applied to that authority who had previously given his views as to the probable new demarcation in the late Austro-Hungarian Empire. Among other things, the Christian Science Monitor, informant said that a very serious difficulty in dealing with the establishment of new states in that part of Europe would be the existence, from the Black Sea up to the new Italian frontier, and from the Adriatic littoral to the German frontier, of innumerable enclaves or pockets of strange nationalities in the midst of the various self-governing states now to be constituted.

"A great part of the quarrel between Bulgaria and her neighbors, Serbia and Greece," he pointed out, "was due to the rival claims to territory occasioned by a mixed population to which each state put forward claims incompatible with the demands of their neighbors. The Rumanians, who have long laid claim to Bessarabia as part of the territory of the Rumanian race, are," he said, "by no means the exclusive inhabitants of that territory bringing within their national boundaries the Rumanian inhabitants of Transylvania. Efforts also will doubtless be made to defend the position of a German pocket which is composed of the descendants of German settlers introduced there in the eighteenth century."

"The so-called Saxons of Transylvania," the Christian Science Monitor informant continued, "are scattered pretty widely throughout a predominating Rumanian population, being collected around Kronstadt, Hermannstadt, Mediasch, and Bistritz. These Saxon settlements are divided from each other by Rumanian and Magyar country, for north and east of the main bulk of the Saxons is a still larger pocket of so-called Szeklers, whose chief towns are Maros, Vasarhely, and Udvarhely. West of these large enclaves are well over two dozen smaller pockets of Magyar nationality before the true Magyar country is reached—the largest being that which is gathered round Klausenburg. In the Magyar country itself, there are numerous pockets of German nationality, the largest being north of Slavonia, while another group adjoins Budapest and extends westward toward the Austrian frontier, being, however, divided from it by a broad belt of predominantly Magyar nationality."

"We come next to our good friends the Czechs-Slovaks, whose territory forms a broad, irregular wedge north of Hungary, Lower and Upper Austria, Silesia, Saxony and Bavaria. Between those districts they have about a dozen German pockets scattered throughout this country, the largest being that around the towns of Kremsitz and Igau. These, however, are but a part of the very stiff problem of national self-determination which will be presented to the Peace Congress by the Kingdom of Bohemia itself. In this instance the task of satisfying all concerned will almost certainly be seriously hampered by the fact that the German and Czech populations are so inextricably intermingled that it is impossible to satisfy both nationalities, if the historic boundaries of that ancient kingdom are maintained. West and north there is a broad band of predominantly German population, which, owing to the long and bitter conflict with their Czech compatriots, has become the most violently Pan-German element in the former Austro-Hungarian Empire. While the center of Bohemia is mainly Czech, there is also a considerable part in the southwest and east, in which the languages are on a basis of practical parity. There cannot be the slightest doubt that what is called German Bohemia, adjoining the German Empire, will desire to throw in its fate with that state and will most strongly protest against being ruled from Prague."

"As long ago as 1900 the Austrian Parliament made a vigorous effort to solve the so-called language question in Bohemia by creating three contiguous districts to be regarded as purely German, which did not contain more than 20 percent of Czech inhabitants, and exclusively Czech districts which contained no more than 20 percent of German inhabitants; while the remainder of the country was to be treated as districts of mixed languages in which both tongues had equal rights. This problem, however, proved too difficult for that distracted Parliament."

"In like manner the settlement of the Polish question and the establishment of a unified Polish state will meet with similar difficulties. Austrian Poland has a considerable population of so-called Ruthenians or Little Russians, the racial brethren of the inhabitants of the adjoining Russian territory. Lemberg is the principal city of this district, but that city, though from its geographical position the natural capital of the Ruthenian country, is itself

(Continued on Page 9.)

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(Continued on Page 9.)

Bringing Up Father



By George McManus



Wireless Emancipated By American Inventor

Wireless telegraphy has been held down and hampered, ever since its invention, by what the operators call "static"—the presence of free electricity in the air, which often interfered with the working of the apparatus so as to make it practically useless. During the last year of the war, we are now told, the Allied nations have not had to deal with this obstacle. It has been removed for them by an improvement discovered

by the chief engineer of the Marconi Company, which, after fifteen years of research, was about to be made public when the United States entered the war. Placed at government disposal, this invention has been a military secret until now, when its existence is announced by Edward J. Nally, general manager of the company. As he does not go so far as to describe and explain the device, its results and their far-reaching importance must be accepted on his word; but the electrical papers treat his announcement as authoritative. Says The Electrical World (New York, November 23), quoting Mr. Nally:

"Ever since the genius of Marconi made wireless telegraphy a fact, the only limitations of this method of communication was the deadly phenomena of 'static conditions.' It was 'static'—the presence of a large amount of uncontrolled electricity in the air—that at the beginning of the war often entirely prostrated the wireless service even between the most powerful stations erected in Europe and America. Static conditions were responsible for abnormal delays and for the mutilation of words in wireless messages."

"It was the one great obstacle to continuous communication by means of electromagnetic waves in the air. So baffling was the problem that Marconi issued a personal appeal to every wireless operator in the world to record his observations and to collect data on the subject. Some of the leading scientific minds in the universe struggled to overcome the effects of the static disturbances. World-wide researches were instituted and large sums of money expended, but the end sought was not obtained."

"It remained for an American radio expert, Roy A. Weagant, chief engineer of the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company of America, to discover the solution of the static problem. Weagant practically had devoted his life to a study of this perplexing phenomenon, and the result of fifteen years of experimental work was about to be published to the world when the United States entered the Great War."

"Although patent applications had been made and the claims allowed by the United States Patent Office, the Weagant system was immediately placed at the disposal of the American Government, and every precaution was taken to keep the invention secret until the discovery could be safely announced. With the spirit of research that has made the navy such a magnificent arm of our military service, officials of the Navy Department assigned naval experts to co-operate with the inventor in installing experimental stations in various parts of the country. These stations are now receiving messages from all the high-power wireless stations of the world."

"With the consent of the Marconi Company, the United States Navy Department disclosed the Weagant

invention to our Allies, and special representatives of the French and British Governments were sent here to study the system."

"Among the revolutionary changes that the new system effects in wireless installations will be the immediate disappearance of the huge steel towers heretofore built at great height to catch the incoming wireless waves. Equipped with the Weagant invention, the wireless receiving antennae are stretched merely a few feet above the ground."

"Heretofore, also, the increasing number of high-power stations that were being erected in every part of the world raised the difficult question of 'interference.' Crossing wireless messages that shot through the ether sometimes made the wireless signals so indistinct that they could not be understood. The Weagant system, based on an unique selective principle, eliminates interference and permits absolutely clear communication, regardless of the

operation of other stations even in the immediate vicinity."

Commenting editorially on this announcement, The Electrical World says:

"Clearly, these are highly important and most beneficial improvements that Mr. Weagant has bestowed on radio service. In fact, he has given it such an impetus as to make it a most formidable rival to submarine cable service. Its improved value in communicating with and between vessels at sea and thereby helping to reduce the loss of life from possible shipwrecks is alone a gift of outstanding benefit to humanity."

"The disclosure of Mr. Weagant's invention, which was developed as the result of Edisonian perseverance, is but the first announcement of a series of almost marvelous developments that have resulted from the intensified scientific research undertaken to insure and hasten successful termination of the war."

How The 'Flu' Mask Traps The Germ

A large-meshed fish-net bears about the same sized relation to a swarm of flies as the common gauze mask bears to the influenza germs. It is supposed to stop; and for this reason, doctors, and other persons who know something about germs, have been moved to comment either pitifully or sarcastically on the common public assumption that such masks afford protection. The openings in an influenza mask, as seen under a microscope, are enormous, while the influenza germ, even under high magnifying power, remains almost invisible. Nevertheless, public opinion is right, and a part, at least, of scientific opinion is wrong, for the influenza mask really does protect, and certain experts offer explanations as to how it does it. A writer in Engineering and Contracting (Chicago) deals entertainingly with the beginning progress, and present state of the controversy. The commonest argument against the "flu" masks, the writer notes, is that the openings in the mask bear the same relation in size to a microbe as a barn door to a mouse. For example, a doctor recently wrote to a daily paper protesting against the use of these masks, saying:

"If the gauze worn over the face is expected to prevent the entrance of micro-organisms to the respiratory tract it seems that the absurdity would be apparent to those who know that Pfeiffer's bacillus, pneumococci, or streptococci, must be magnified many hundreds of times to be visible at all, and that if the ordinary gauze mask be magnified to the same extent it would show the meshes to be as large as to apparently offer no obstruction to the house-fly. Such an attempt to mechanically prevent germ invasion might be compared to fencing against fleas in Florida with barbed wire."

This, comments the writer of the article, sounds very plausible, but is fallacious reasoning. The very same sort of argument was used nearly half a century ago against filtering water to remove typhoid germs:

"The argument then took this form: The interstices between the grains of sand in a filter are as large compared with the typhoid bacillus as a house door is to a mouse. If all the doors of a house were open, a mouse could pass from garret to cellar without being stopped. How absurd, then, is the belief that a typhoid germ can be caught while wandering through a layer of sand a foot or two thick."

"It seems very 'absurd,' doesn't it? Yet when an actual count of the germs in a drop of raw water was made, and a similar count was made of the germs in the same water after filtration through a thin bed of sand, it was found that only one germ in a hundred had passed through! 'Incredible,' but true. Of one hundred 'mice' that started in at the garret to go downstairs, only one reached the cellar, although every door was open. Now this was no speculation or guess. The microscope, after Dr. Robert Koch's discoveries forty years ago, could be used to count the microbes in a measured volume of water even as one might count mice in a trap. And the microscope made it certain that, somehow or other, porous filter sand

does stop most of the microbes in water."

"It is eighty years ago this very year since a British civil engineer, James Simpson, finished at Chelsea, London, the first sand-filter plant for a city. It was intended primarily to remove the visible impurities of the Thames water. Little did he or any one else dream that the real danger in using that water was the invisible living things that inhabited it; for Pasteur had not yet shown that many diseases are caused by microbes, and Koch had not perfected the microscopic detection of germs. Yet it began at once to be noticed that typhoid fever was less prevalent than it had, ever been."

"Not until about forty years ago was it fully demonstrated that filtration can be so scientifically conducted, by the aid of microscopic counts of bacteria, as to remove almost all danger of contracting typhoid from drinking water."

"Then came another great discovery, namely, that a minute quantity of chlorin is deadly to typhoid germs. One drop of liquid chlorin in two barrels of water is the average dose, but it usually suffices to kill nearly every typhoid germ. When the discovery of chlorination of water was announced, it also was 'argued off the floor.' 'Consider,' they say, 'the absurdity of trying to kill the millions of microbes in a barrel of water by merely adding half a drop of liquid chlorin.' Yes, it was perfectly absurd, but the microbes all died; perhaps by laughing themselves to death over the absurdity of it."

"In drawing an analogy between a flea and a microbe, several elements are left out."

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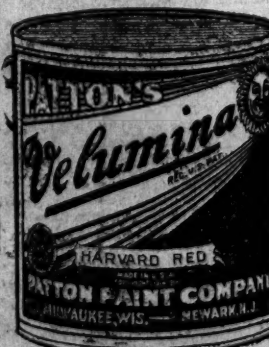
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the restoration of their historical boundaries, they will ask for the inclusion of several stretches of country, within the limits of recreated Poland, inhabited by other races; and that not merely in those parts of Poland under Austrian and German rule, but also those inhabited by other Slav nations. The case of Dantzig, with its mainly German population, will not be the only difficulty, for to give Poland the free access to the sea, which she demands, will require the inclusion of territories which are not now Polish.

"In like manner and throughout the new state of Jugoslavia are to be found small pockets of German-speaking inhabitants, who in the constant struggles between themselves and their Slav environment have acquired a fanatical devotion to their German tongue and customs. In this part of new Europe there will also be considerable difficulties between scattered Italian groups of merchants and professional classes settled among Slovenes and Dalmatians, as also of small Slav pockets in Italian districts."

"The mere statement of this problem gives a fairly clear indication of its difficulty. It is pretty evident that no one system can be applied for its solution in the different countries mentioned. Where the pockets are small and isolated, it may well be a question for the ruling race in each country whether it feels equal to the task of reconciling and eventually absorbing these relatively manageable groups of ethnic strangers. If this is impossible, owing to the exasperated state of feeling between the two peoples, it may be worth while to consider whether complete expropriation on fair terms—and expulsion of the stranger may not, in the long run, be the most satisfactory solution for both parties. Cruel as was the expulsion of the Arcadians, it perhaps involved, in the long run, less human suffering than a conflict through many generations between conflicting elements. But this course could not be applied to some of the larger groups which are embedded once for all in a strange and too frequently hostile environment."

"An attempt to maintain the historic bounds of the Czech-Slav countries would involve the denial of self-determination to a hostile minority, as would indeed the re-establishment of the historic bounds of Poland."

Racial Problems At Peace Congress

(Continued from Page 8)

one of numerous Polish pockets scattered throughout the Ruthenian region. For many years, the Ruthenians have strongly protested against what they characterize as the oppression of the Poles, who, for well over a generation, have employed effective home rule in Austria. If the Poles insist upon

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SHANGHAI-YOKOHAMA LINE (Via Nagasaki, Moji and Kobe.)

YAMASHIRO MARU	7,000	Capt. Y. Nakajima, Feb. 14
CHIKUGO MARU	5,000	Capt. M. Taniguchi, Feb. 15
KASUGA MARU	7,000	Capt. K. Ito, Feb. 15

MOJI, KOBE AND OSAKA LINE

KASUGA MARU	7,000	Capt. K. Ito, Feb. 8
YAMASHIRO MARU	7,000	Capt. Y. Nakajima, Feb. 12
YAWATA MARU	7,000	Capt. R. Arakida, Feb. 15
OMI MARU	7,000	Capt. R. Ozaki, Feb. 19

Kobe to Seattle

SUWA MARU	21,000	Capt. J. Teranaka, Feb. 16
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FOR JAPAN

RYO MARU	12,500	Capt. K. Asakawa, Feb. 23
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FOR HONGKONG

KATORI MARU	19,000	Capt. I. Noma, June 28
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FOR MANILA AND HONGKONG

FUSHIMI MARU	21,000	Capt. J. Iriawa, Mar. 3
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AUSTRALIAN LINE

Regular, Four-Weekly Service between Japan ports and Australia (calling at Hongkong and Manila).

KAMAKURA MARU	12,500	Capt. K. Nishijima, Feb. 19
TANGO MARU	14,000	Capt. S. Nishimura, Mar. 26
NIKKO MARU	10,000	Capt. G. Shimomura, April 23

CALCUTTA LINE

Regular, Fortnightly Service between Yokohama and Calcutta (calling at Shanghai on homeward voyage).

BOMBAY LINE

Regular, Fortnightly Service between Kobe and Bombay (calling at Shanghai on homeward voyage).

The Company also runs numerous steamers from Japan to China and Korean ports and Vladivostok, and also between the principal ports in Japan.

For freight, passage and further information apply to

T. IRIAWA, Manager, Nippon Yusen Kaisha.

Tel. Address: Yusen, Shanghai.

SOUTH MANCHURIA RAILWAY

Finest Climate and Best Holiday Resorts in the Far East.

Yamato Hotel, Dairen.—Finest hotel in the Far East. Cleanest city in the Orient. Capital centre for holiday trips.

Yamato Hotel, Hoshigaura.—Seaside hotel at the Hoshigaura (Star Beach) Holiday Resort. Golf, tennis, bathing, and boating facilities. Dairen, 5 miles distant, is connected by motor-car and carriage road and electric railway.

Yamato Hotel, Port Arthur.—Coolest and healthiest place in the Far East, close to the famous landlocked harbor, and surrounded with magnificent scenery. Miles of charming walks and drives, historic battlefields and ruined and dismantled forts. Two miles from Ogondai (Golden Beach) Holiday Resort.

Yamato Hotel, Mukden.—Adjoining S.M.R. station. Only hotel for visitors to the ancient capital of China, famous for its Imperial Palaces and Tombs and relics of fast disappearing Old China.

Yamato Hotel, Changchun.—Close to S.M.R. station, where the South Manchuria, Chinese Eastern, and Kirin-Changchun Railways meet.

Chosen Hotel, Seoul.—Luxurious hotel in the capital of Korea.

Station Hotel, Fusan.—For visitors entering or leaving Korea by sea.

Station Hotel, Shingai.—For Antung on opposite bank of River Yalu.

Kongpoo Hotel, Onsen.—For tourists and visitors to the famous Diamond Mountain in Korea, rivaling Switzerland in scenery.

All on Foreign lines under direct management of the S.M.R. Co.

For terms and literature, apply to the manager severally, or to the Superintendent, Hotel Section,

SOUTH MANCHURIA RAILWAY COMPANY.

Head Office: Dairen.

Branch Offices: Tokio, Seoul, Harbin, Kitan, Peking and Shanghai.

Tel. Add.: Mantetsu. Codes: A.B.C. 5th Ed., A1, and Lieber's.

Large Display Advertisements

intended for the Sunday issue of The China Press

should be sent in before 5 p.m. on Friday

DOLLAR LINE

REGULAR TRANS-PACIFIC FREIGHT SERVICE

MANILA — HONGKONG — SHANGHAI

to

VANCOUVER

Sailings For Vancouver

S.S. "HAROLD DOLLAR" ... FEBRUARY

S.S. "BESSIE DOLLAR" ... APRIL

Sailings For San Francisco

S.S. "STANLEY DOLLAR" ... FEBRUARY

S.S. "TANCRED" ... MARCH

Through Railway Bills of Lading issued to the Principal Cities of the United States and Canada.

For further information as to Freight Rates, etc., apply to

THE ROBERT DOLLAR COMPANY

Union Building, Canton Road

TELEPHONE: CENTRAL 2303

Men-of-War In Port

Section	Date From	Name	Flag and	Rating	Tons	Gun	Man	Commander
WW	Oct. 10	Snipe	Br. g-b.					
O.D.W.	Nov. 15	Villalobos	Am. g-b.					
W.T.W.	Nov. 15	Nightingale	Br. g-b.					
PAOB	Oct. 10	Sel. Caboto	It. g-b.					
		Klang	Chi. g-b.					
		Litchuan	Chi. g-b.					
		Tsoutai	Chi. g-b.					
		Kanlon	Chi. g-b.					
		Lienleu	Chi. g-b.					
B.N.B.	Nov. 15	Kinsla	Br. g-b.					
	Nov. 15	Chienan	Chi. g-b.					
	Nov. 11	Pukong	Chi. g-b.					
SP	Dec. 31	Quiros	Am. g-b.					
K.N.D.	Jan. 11	Ree	Br. g-b.					
SP	Jan. 17	Saga	Jap. g-b.					

Departures

Date	For	Ship's Name	Flag Agents
Feb. 7	Nankai, Kobe & Yama	Kokura Maru	Jap. N. Y. K.
Feb. 7	Hankong & Canton	Kwanglee	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
Feb. 7	D.L. Stow, H'kong & Cton	Taiyang	Br. J. M. & Co.
Feb. 7	Tientsin	Iselin Maru	Jap. S. M. R.
Feb. 7	3.00 Tientsin and Dairen	Kobe Maru	Jap. S. M. R.
Feb. 7	M.N. Hankow, etc.	Suiwo	Br. J. M. & Co.
Feb. 7	M.N. Hankow, etc.	Tachi Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Feb. 7	Ningpo	Poying	Br. B. & S.
Feb. 7		Hsin Ningshao	Chi. N.S.S. Co.

Launch Services

Monday, February 10, 1919.

The tender conveying passengers on board the S.M.R. s.s. Sakaki Maru will leave the Customs Jetty at 9 p.m.

Friday, February 14, 1919.

The tender conveying passengers and mails on board the R.V.F. s.s. Penna will leave the Customs Jetty at 3 p.m.

The tender conveying passengers on board the S.M.R. s.s. Kobe Maru will leave the Customs Jetty at 9.30 a.m.

Shipping Items

The L.C. s.s. Kutwo left Hankow for Shanghai on Wednesday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangwan left Hankow for Shanghai on Wednesday.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Tachang Maru left Hankow for Shanghai on Wednesday.

The C.N. s.s. Sunning left Hongkong for Shanghai on Thursday.

The L.C. s.s. Tuckow left Hankow for Shanghai on Thursday.

The C.N. s.s. Nankin left Hankow for Shanghai on Thursday.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Tachang Maru left Hankow for Shanghai on Thursday.

The C.N. s.s. Kweilee left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.N. s.s. Wuchang left Hankow for Shanghai yesterday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangshin will leave Hankow for Shanghai today.

The C.N. s.s. Yingchow will leave Hongkong for Shanghai tomorrow.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Takeshima Maru left Moji for Shanghai yesterday and may be expected to arrive tomorrow.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Pyrrhus (European Line) left Singapore for Hongkong and Shanghai on Monday.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Atreus (European Line) left Singapore for Hongkong and Shanghai on Tuesday.

The L.C. s.s. Hwahlee (chartered) will leave Hankow for Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.N. s.s. Tatung will leave Hankow for Shanghai tomorrow.

The N.Y.K. s.s. Tachang Maru will leave Hankow for Shanghai tomorrow.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Tellesia left Kobe for Shanghai via Milko Harbour on Tuesday.

Sicawei Weather Report

Remarks on the 6.—Overcast or rainy weather in the Yangtze Valley, where a depression is rapidly progressing towards the Eastern sea, another depression is shown over the Peihli Bay as moving towards South Manchuria. High pressures in Japan and in Siberia.

Morning of the 7.—Gloomy, misty, rainy weather in the early morning. The barometer, however, is rising again at Shanghai where the winds have backed to N.E. and N.W. The depression has put to sea.

Friday, February 7, 1919.

Weather 4 A.M. 9 A.M.

Bar. at 22° F. inches .30.33 .30.33

Variation for 24 hrs. -0.09 -0.09

Variation for 12 hrs. -0.05 -0.02 Temperature (Fahr.) 38.9 37.8
Humidity % 99 98
Wind-Direction NNW NNW Nebulosity 0-10 10 10
Wind-Miles per hour 12.4 15.5 Rainfall inches 0.32 0.10

SCIENTIFIC EYE TESTING

Refracting and Manufacturing
TORIC LENSES
Accurate lens grinding. Sun
Glasses and Goggles.
THE NATIONAL OPTICAL CO.
60 Nanking Rd.—Tel. Cent. 1948
(Two doors above Honan Rd.)

CHINESE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

TIENTSIN-PUKOW LINE

TIME TABLE

(Published by order of the Administration)

November 20th, 1918, and until further notice

Express 6.	Local B. S. 1.	Miles	Peking-Mukden Line		Local B. S. 2.	Mail B. S. 4.	Local 102.
1648	B. S.	0	dep. Peking	arr. Tientsin	1220	1980	1080
1925	635		arr. Tientsin-Central	dep. Tientsin	1980	1700	780
1981	640	84	arr. Tientsin-Central	dep. Tientsin	1980	1680	770
1980	640		arr. Tientsin-East	dep. Tientsin	1980	1645	750
	2840	524	arr. Mukden	dep. Tientsin	2380		1080
<hr/>							
Local 5.	Mail B. S. 3.		Tientsin-Pukow Line			Mail B. S. 5.	Local 6.
715	2116	0	dep. Tientsin-East	arr. Tientsin		624	1612
725	2125		arr. Tientsin-Central	dep. Tientsin		615	1602
745	2145	2.71	arr. Tientsin-Central	dep. Tientsin		600	1587
1219	1219		arr. Tsingchow	dep. Tientsin		1323	1450
1457	1457	143	arr. Yenchow	dep. Tientsin		2137	950
1801	748		arr. Tsinanfu	dep. Tientsin		1748	640
<hr/>							
7.	815	220	arr. Tsinanfu	arr. Tientsin			8.
800	815		arr. Tsinanfu	arr. Tientsin		1726	1303
1089	1081	266	arr. Tientsin	dep. Tientsin		1458	1542
1300	1318	818	arr. Yenchowfu	dep. Tientsin		1162	1311
1315	1338		arr. Yenchowfu	arr. Tientsin		1143	1286
1506	1677	377	arr. Linchow	dep. Tientsin		846	1085
1815	1836		arr. Hsuehchow	dep. Tientsin		630	810
<hr/>							
9.		420	arr. Hsuehchow	arr. Tientsin			10.
650	1681		arr. Pungpu	dep. Tientsin		545	2067
1166	2335	523	arr. Pungpu	arr. Tientsin		070	1440
1204	2345		arr. Chechow	dep. Tientsin		2013	984
1657	413	600	arr. Pukow	dep. Tientsin		1830	778
1848	601	631					

Rubber Outputs					
Batu Ahum	24,060	20,473	Kamunting	29,100	30,230
Bukit Toh Alang	17,595	—	Kapala	10,619	10,966
Bute	18,085	18,203	Kapayang	15,700	—
Chempedak	10,000	12,000	Karan	10,780	11,600
Chenor	25,112	22,168	Kota Bahru	39,324	40,647
Cheng	17,597	21,160	Kroowok	55,000	—
Consolidated	59,897	56,373	Langkat	71,100	74,032
Dominion	47,186	48,595	Padang	26,500	25,500
Gula Kalumpung	107,100	130,500	Pemata	7,580	—
Java Consolidated	77,000	—	Pengkalan	14,884	15,946
Jaya Tawah	27,000	26,643			

AMUSEMENTS

OLYMPIC THEATRE

SHORT SEASON ONLY

Commences on Monday next, the 10th February

EDGAR WARWICK

Presents the Toothsome and most Various Seasoned Dish of Mirth, Music, and Merriment ever concocted for the delectation of the EAST

VANITY FAIR

IN VARIOUS EDITIONS

LESLIE HOLMES
With a World's record in musical comedy.VERA PAIN
A glancing sylph of light.THELMA LAWN
She has a soul but it's copyright!GEORGE GRAYSTONE
Ask him what the gag isSHIRLEY COOKE
Parody is a passion with her

SYDNEY MANNERING

Do You remember "Sweet Alice," "Ben Bolt?"—What?
Special Arrangements Have Been Made for Filling the Theatre
Plans now open at MOUTRIE'SEILEEN BOYD
Diva, Dancer, and Dashing Little Devil.GEORGE TITCHENER
The only one on earth.
(Providence is good!)DOROTHY MAY
The Sunshine Girl.MADGE GRIFFITH
With a voice of yellow gold

JAEN DESORMES

OLYMPIC THEATRE

Tonight Tonight

A 2nd PIANO RECITAL

will be given by
THE FAMOUS ITALIAN PIANIST

MARIO PACI

Full Grand Steinway Piano is supplied by the Firm for his tour.
Booking now open at Moutrie's.
Direction: A. STROK.

Lyceum Theatre

Last Four Nights

CHARLES HOWITT

and

A. PHILLIPS COMPANY

TONIGHT

By special request The Screaming Farc

"A Little Bit of Fluff"

Monday, 10th: W. J. Locke's brilliant play
"The Morals of Marcus"

Sir Marcus Ordeyne. Charles Howitt

Tuesday, 11th: Somerset Maugham's charming comedy
"Caroline"

Title Role Gertrude F. Godard

Wednesday, 12th: Stanley Houghton's brilliant domestic comedy

"The Younger Generation"

A Special Matinee on Saturday, 8th, at 3 o'clock, of the Popular Irish comedy.

"Peg o' My Heart"

Prices \$3, \$2 and \$1, children under twelve half-price

USUAL PRICES

Booking at Moutrie's 21055

ISIS THEATRE

PROGRAMME

Saturday and Sunday, 8th and 9th February

THE FAMOUS SUPER-SERIAL

"THE MYSTERY SHIP"

3rd and 4th Episodes

Also showing 4 Screaming Comedies

Saturday Matinee

"MORMON MAID"

Sunday Matinee

"MYSTERY SHIP"

AND

Last Two Parts

"WHO IS NUMBER ONE?"

Amusements

OLYMPIC THEATRE

PROGRAMME

for Feb. 9th and Matinee on Sunday, at 3.15 p.m.

New Paramount Pictograph

Interesting

Charlotte Walker

in

"KINDLING"

In Five Parts

A Paramount Drama

"He Was Not Ill, Only Unhappy"

Comedy

"QUITS"

Comedy

VICTORIA THEATRE

PROGRAMME

for February 8th, 9th and 10th

NEW PARAMOUNT PICTOGRAPH

Interesting

VIVIAN MARTIN

in

"GIVING BECKY"

A CHANCE

In Five Parts

A Delightful Comedy-Drama with A Near-Tragic Ending

"BLOWN IN THE CUSTODY"

COMEDY

"AUNTIE'S MONEY BAG"

COMEDY

Exchange and Bullion

Shanghai February 7, 1919.

Money And Bullion

Sovereigns: buying rate.

@ 5/0 = Tls. 4.00

@ exch. 72.3 = Mex. \$5.63

Gold Dollars: Bank buying rate,

@ 119 = Tls. 84.03

@ 72.3 = Mex. \$116.22

Mex. Dollars: Market Rate: 72.075

Shal Gold Bars: 978 touch Tls. 270

Copper Cash per taal 1850

Native Interest Tls. .08

Latest London Quotations

Bar Silver 48 3/4

Bank Rate of Discount 5%

Ex. Paris on London ... Fr. 25.38

Ex. N.Y. on London T.T. G. \$4.76 1/2

Exchange Closing Quotations

London Demand 5/0

London Demand 5/0 1/2

India T.T. 33 1/2

Paris T.T. 650

New York Demand 65 1/2

New York Demand 119 1/2

Hongkong T.T. 6 1/2

Japan T.T. 4 1/2

Batavia T.T. 2 1/2

Singapore T.T. 4 1/2

Banks Buying Rates

London Demand 5/0 1/2

London 4 m/s. Ctds. 5/2 1/2

London 4 m/s. Doey. 5/3 1/2

London 6 m/s. Ctds. 5/3 1/2

London 6 m/s. Doey. 5/3 1/2

Paris 4 m/s. 68 1/2

New York o/d Doey. 120 1/2

New York 4 m/s. Doey. 124 1/2

Roubles Exchange

Today's Bank Buying Rate

For Roubles

Roubles 1300 = Tls. 100

Roubles 100 = Mex. \$10.50

Customs House Exchange Rates

For February

Hk. Tls. 3.58 @ 5/0 1/2

" 1 @ 653 @ France 7.37

" 0.75 @ 119 1/2 Gold \$1

" 1 @ 431 Yen 2.53

" 1 @ 15 Rupees 4.19

" 1 @ 1.50 Mex. \$1.50

" 1 @ Roubles

Stock Exchange

Transactions

Shanghai February 7, 1919.

TODAY'S QUOTATIONS

Official

S.M.C. 5 1/2% Debs. 1914 @ Tls. 73.00

Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf

Tls. 91.00 March

Kungyik Cotton Tls. 14.75 March

Yangtzepoo Cotton (Ord.)

Tls. 8.75 March

Sharebrokers' Association

Transactions

Shanghai February 7, 1919.

BUSINESS DONE

Official

Hall and Holtz 7% Debs. @

Tls. 87.00 cash

Laou Kung Mow Tls. 130.00 cash

Unofficial

New Engineering Tls. 25.75 March

Hall and Holtz \$13.00

PARIS EXCHANGE

(French Wireless)

Paris, February 6.—(Via Lyons and Koukass). Paris exchange:

Paris-London cheques 26.00

War Loans:

3 percent 64.75

4 percent 1917 75.65

Liberty Loans:

4 percent 1918 75.45

5 percent 72.00

GULA-KALUMPONG ESTATES

Messrs. Albert and Co., Ltd., the

local representatives of the Gula-Kalumpong Rubber Estates, Ltd., are in

receipt of the following telegram

from their Penang agents:

Output of Dry Rub-

ber for January 139,500 lbs.

Shipped 358,664 lbs.

Cocoanuts 235,000 nuts.

Rainfall 3 inches.

THE CHINA PRESS MAIL SCHEDULE

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1919

Date and Destination	Per	Chl.	Br.	USA	Rus.	Jap.	Reg.
Today.							
River Ports	Train & Str.	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Manila direct	Colombia	17.00	..	..	..	..	16.30
Welhaiwei and Chefoo	Pengtien	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Swatow, Hongkong & Canton	Shengking	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Swatow and Hongkong	Shengking	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Hankow	Chungking	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Welhaiwei and Chefoo	Hsinming	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Amoy and Swatow	Hsinfung	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Hongkong and Manila	Colombia	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Hongkong and beyond	Colombia	..	17.00	..	..	..	16.90
Ningpo	Kiangteen	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Tientsin	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Hankow	do	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Vladivostok and Siberia via Pukow	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
and Harbin (Daily expect Sunday)	Train	..	17.00	..	..	..	17.00
Tomorrow.							
Japan, Canada, U.S.A. & E'pe	China	15.00	..	..	..	..	14.30
Japan, Canada, U.S.A. & E'pe	China	..	15.00	..	..	..	..
via U.S.A.	China	..	15.00	..	..	..	..
River Ports	Train & Str.	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Hongkong and Canton	Dunera	16.00	..	..	..	..	15.30
H'kong, S. Ports, A'tralia, Straits, Ceylon, India and Europe	Dunera	16.00	..	..	..	..	15.30
Hongkong, S. Colombo, India, Egypt & U. K'dom, via Suez	Dunera	..	16.00	..	..	..	..
Monday, February 10.							
Hongkong	Teau	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
River Ports	Train & Str.	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Hongkong and Canton	Teau	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Tuesday, February 11.							
Seattle direct	American boa	..	17.00	..	..	..	16.90
Japan Ports	Tashima Maru	20.00	..	..	..	..	19.30
Wednesday, February 12.							
Amoy and Hongkong	Sunning	..	17.00	..	..	..	..
Amoy, Hongkong & Canton	Sunning	21.00	..	..	..	..	21.00
Friday, February 14.							
Nagasaki and Vladivostok	Penza	..	14.00	..	..	..	13.90

B Letters and boxes with declared value 7:30 p.m. Parcel post 4 p.m. and money orders 3 p.m.

E Registration 5 p.m. on previous day.

Ordinary mails for Tientsin, Peking, Hankow, etc. will close daily at 5 a.m.; express mails at 8:30 a.m.; registered mails at 3 p.m.

The China Mutual Life Insurance Co., Ltd.

Parents should take advantage of the present high rate of exchange to provide for the future education of their children.

Write to us for particulars of our Special Policies, at

to Canton Road,

Shanghai.

PATHE'S

Sun-Proof Liquid Paint

PATTON PAINT COMPANY

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—NEWARK, N.J.

APOLLO THEATRE, Saturday and Sunday, February 8th and 9th

GLADYS HULETTE
GLADYS HULETTE

"ANNEXING BILL"

CREIGHTON HALE
CREIGHTON HALE

"WOULD YOU GIVE UP A MILLION DOLLAR LEGACY TO MARRY THE MAN YOU LOVE — AND WHY?"

Here is a new Pathe Gold Rooster film—the one series of films that gives you real fine comedy and drama—with two of your favourite artistes.
IT IS A LIGHT ROMANTIC COMEDY CLOSELY KNIT, SPLENDIDLY ARRANGED, SO THAT THE TENSE INTEREST IS SUSTAINED RIGHT UP TO THE LAST MINUTE.

PATHE BRITISH GAZETTE :: AMERICAN WAR NEWS

News from good old Blighty

The best of the war films

POKES AND JABS IN "STRANDED" The two Pathe Comedians in a new comedy stunt.

Matinee, Today at 4 p.m.

Bertha Kalich in "SLANDER"

Matinee, Sunday, 3 p.m.

"THE HOUSE OF HATE"

Episode 16th, "The Vial of Death"

Episode 17th, "The Death Switch"

TONIGHT

CARLTON CAFE

TONIGHT

presents the attraction of the season

LOS YERAR

A Remarkable Duo of Spanish Dancers

This delightful attraction has been secured at great expense, and thus it has been reluctantly decided to make a nominal charge of \$1.00 for admission upstairs. Ladies and gentlemen dining

at the Carlton beforehand will be presented with a voucher, entitling them to admission upstairs, without charge, and a reserved table.

Dancing from 10 p